





Key Objects






Date: 16.12.2021


This list is a collection of all the key objects described in the Experience Concepts for each area after revision in the autumn 2021. This list will be replaced by a more detailed list during the detailing phase. The estimated number of exhibited objects when the museum opens is between 8500 and 10 000, including small items like coins and beads.

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|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Exhibition area: E_02_01 | From the living to the dead | Room nr.: 02.01.005 |
| Section 2- Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 1.8, December 2021 |

1) The last journey

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Three sleds |  |
| Object number Description | C55000_195, C55000_179, C55000_208 Three gorgeously carved sleighs, named after the archaeologists Shetelig and Gustafson and a fourth sleigh. The Gustafson sleigh was painted in brown patterns on a red background and decorated with decorative nails. | |
| Title | Carved sled shaft |  |
| Object number Description | C55000_17 , C55000_196, C55000_227 Three carved sleigh shafts. C55000_17 was found in the burial chamber to the southwest. In showcase, 114x50cmm two pieces of approx. 70+40cm horizontally. C55000_196 was found in the front part of the ship. It is displayed in fragments in its showcase 114x50cm, three pieces measure ca. 96+80+25cm horizontally. C55000_227 was found in the front of the ship. It is in pieces but otherwise intact, measures 237cm. It is planned to be on display along with the Gustafson sleigh. | |
| Title | Oseberg wagon | |




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|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C55000_224 Length approx. 490cm, wide width approx., 150cm, height approx. 130cm. |  |
| Title | Carved animal head figure with handle |  |
| Object number Description | C55000_173, C55000_123, C55000_172, C55000_100 Four well-conserved, carved animal head figures. A fifth one is in existence, though almost about to splinter up. They have a handle of approx. 50cm | |
| Title | Rattles |  |
| Object number Description | C55000_99, C55000_125, C55000_177, C55000_239 One animal head post and the rattles were found together with the sleigh and the sleigh shafts, suggesting that the other animal heads and rattles were arranged in pairs during the funeral ceremony. | |
| Title | Skeletons |  |
| Object number Description | C55000_44 and _337 Two incomplete skeletons belonging to two women. | |
| Title | Stem top from Oseberg |  |
| Object number Description | Wooden serpent head | |
| Title | Oseberg – “Tingel” | |







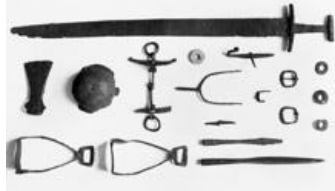
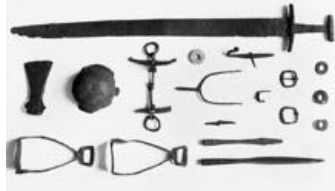


| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C55000/29 (picture) Ca. 120 cm</p> <p>C55000/2, 27, 35 (tinglen, picture) L.: ca. <90x30 cm</p> |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|







2) Fifty ways to leave your loved ones





Key objects.

the following are suggestions; the exact selection will be done in the detailing phase.

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Woman from Ommestad</p> <p>C22536 g , Ommestad nordre, Åsnes, Innlandet</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>The mounted warrior from Torshov</p> <p>C20168 Gjerdrum, Viken</p> <p>A rich grave find containing weapons and equestrian equipment</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>The killed weapons from By</p> <p>C9621-C9626 Hedmark</p> <p>Some of the objects in this burial show the tradition of bending and breaking weapons before putting them in the grave.</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>The female warrior from Kjølén</p> | |

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|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C22541 a-g Solør</p> <p>«The Woman Warrior». A great deal of the skeleton remains. This skeleton belongs to a thinly built young woman. She was buried along with a sacrificed horse and several weapons.</p> |  |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>The hunter from Mesætre,</p> | |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C59044, C59045 Grimsdalen</p> <p>Mountain grave. The outlands and mountains offered valuable resources. The grave of a man who knew how to take advantage of them.</p> |  | |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>The couple from Grinningsdal</p> | |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C20188</p> <p>Grave finds from the early 800s. The objects in it are related to both men and women, indicating that this may be a double grave. It also shows the demographic expansion in the mountains.</p> |  | |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>The mounted warrior from Asak,</p> | |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C3786-3802 Skedsmo, Viken</p> <p>The grave contains weapons and equestrian equipment used by both horses and rider.</p> |  | |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>The person from Steinsvik with the beautiful sword</p> | |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C20317</p> <p>Grave from the early Viking Age. The sword is decorated in the Oseberg style and the blade of the sword is forged with patterns.</p> |  | |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>The fighting farmer from Skjønne,</p> | | |

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| Object number Description | C19809-11 Viken Grave find with weapons, agricultural tools and equestrian equipment. This shows that being a farmer and being a warrior were interconnected, at least in terms of death. |  |
| Title | The woman from Ommestad |  |
| Object number Description | C22536 Åsnes, Hedmark | |
| Title | The blacksmith from Ve |  |
| Object number Description | C30215 Viken A blacksmith to his tools with him to the other side. | |
| Title | The woman from the North |  |
| Object number Description | C23113 Ekkerøy, Vadsø, Nord-Varanger, Finnmark. The grave of a woman who lived in one of the northernmost points of the Viking world. The jewelry chain is of an oriental style. Was the woman herself from the far East? Or only her jewelry? | |
| Title | The woman from Kviteseid, |  |
| Object number Description | C21721 Gotuholt, Telemark | |
| Title | The woman from Hundorp; |  |
| Object number Description | C22727 Southern Fron, Innland | |



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|------------------------------|--|---|
| | |  |
| Title | The young girl and her horse | |
| Object number Description | C52536 Larvik A teenage girl died sometime in the 10th century. The skeleton remains. At her head was an axe. By her feet was a headless horse. |    |



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|--|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Experience area: E_02_02 | Title: Cosmology | Room no: 02.01.047 |
| Section: Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 1.4, December 2021 |

1) A different world

No objects

2) Ancient seithr

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Animal bones from Oseberg |  |
| Object number Description | University of Bergen | |
| Title | Cannabis seeds |  |
| Object number Description | Cannabis seed from Oseberg. Probably in a small purse belonging to one of the women. The connection to rituals are debated | |
| Title | Volva staff/roasting spit | |
| | The connection to Volva/rituals are debated | |

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|------------------------------|---|--|
| Object number Description | C57042 Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark |  |
| Object number Description | C899 Hole, Hurum, Viken | No picture |
| Object number Description | C5787 Skomrak Indre, Lyngdal, Agder | No picture |
| Object number Description | C8030, Frøystad, Herøy, Møre og Romsdal Usikker | No picture |
| Object number Description | C23640k Tronstad, Asker, Viken Fragment | No Picture |
| Object number Description | C54675 Tveiten, Rollag, Viken In good shape l. 82,4 cm | No picture |
| Title | Veitjere Saami ritual object | |
| Object number Description | C26704, Myklebostad, Rana, Nordland Early medieval? Must have separate display case with light and climatic control! |  |




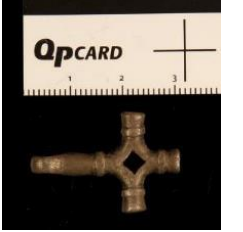



3) The nine worlds


In this story, we focus on what we know about the cosmology and mythology of the Vikings, and what sources we have knowledge of regarding this theme. A major source is the poems that Snorri Sturluson wrote down and based his work Edda on around 1200 CE. Snorri describes the Viking cosmos in his Edda. It is intricate, with its nine worlds set around the great ash tree *Yggdrasil*, and inhabited by giants, dwarfs, elves, gods and humans. The cosmological timeline is also described: the world comes into being out of fire and ice in *Ginnungagap*, grows and develops through the golden age, until it ends in an inferno at *Ragnarok*. From the ashes, a new green world will rise and everything will start anew. Nevertheless, Snorri was a Christian who lived in a later era and was not a Viking himself. His work is influenced of his own time, religion and agenda and must be used with great caution as source to Viking age beliefs.

There are other written sources, even including some eyewitnesses. We also have archeological sources like graves and objects, runes and picture stones, place names, and even the names of the weekdays, which we still use today. Together these diverse sources provide us with insights into the cosmology of the Vikings; nevertheless, we will never get the full picture.

Key objects






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|--------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Title | Thor's hammer from a grave | |
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|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C13216 Huse, Stange. Thor's hammers. Symbolizing the Norse god Thor. Commonly used as amulets in the Norse areas including the diasporas. |  |
| Title | Thor's hammer on silver ring |  |
| Object number Description | C21828 | |
| Title | Thor's hammer from grave |  |
| Object number Description | C1931 b, Bråtveit, Suldal | |
| Title | Thor's hammer | No picture |
| Object number Description | C52516/4102 Kaupang, Larvik | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C59393, Ven, Stange, Innlandet | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C62485, Rauan øvre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C62600, Unknown farm, Kristiansund, Agder | |
| Title | Brooch with mythical motifs? |  |
| Object number Description | C4640, Romerike, Viken | |
| Title | Amulet of amber | |







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| Object Description | C52519/15942 Kaupang nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark |  |
| Title | Chair amulets | |
| | <p>C62189 A2021/500</p> <p>Small amulets in the form of chairs. These types are known in Sweden and Denmark. The chair was a sign of authority and power, probably also connected to rituals.</p> <p>https://nmf.nu/museum/funn/gjenstander/gjenstander-for-1537/kubbestol-amulett/ https://nmf.nu/museum/funn/gjenstander/gjenstander-for-1537/tronstol-amulett/</p> | No pictures |
| Title | Face amulets | |
| | <p>C60825</p> <p>Following are not catalogized</p> <p>A2017/450 A2018/253 A2019/796 A2019/873 A2020/1656 A2020/1359 A2020/2773</p> <p>Amulets with human faces – common in MT and VA. Interpretated as depiction of gods.</p> | No pictures |
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| Experience area: E_02_04 | Title: The weavers | Room no: 02.01.047 |
| Section: Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 3.6, December 2021 |

1) Woven stories





| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/1-2 Largest tapestry fragment of a procession | |
| Title | Main procession |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/13b2 Fragment of a battle | |
| Title | Battle of men and women |  |
| Object number Description | 39a Wagon fragment | |
| Title | Wagon |  |
| Object number Description | 13b2b Volva on horse with a large figure (a God?) to the left | |
| Title | Sorceress on horse | |
| Object number Description | 13b2a R Row of small men with arms lifted | |
| Title | Row of men 1 |  |
| Object number Description | 25a1 Small men looking in different directions | |
| Title | 2 small men | |


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|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | 18a |  |
| Title | 4 horses | |
| Object number Description | 13c4 Red and white horses | |
| Title | House of spears |  |
| Object number Description | A house with a row of spears on the roof | |
| Title | Hanged men`s tree |  |
| Object number Description | 4 C55000/377/6A Hanged men`s tree. Fragment of tapestry with tablet weave on top. Wool. Pattern of small men and geom. Symbols | |
| Title | Tapestry with tabletwoven band |  |
| Object number Description | 12a1 Women with crossed sticks | |
| Title | 2 women |  |
| Object number Description | 6b+6a Row of men |  |
| Title | Row of men 2 | |

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|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | 30a Men with spears |  |
| Title | Row of men 3 | |
| Object number Description | 16 Battle with female warriors. Badly preserved but interesting |  |
| Title | Battle of women | |
| Object number Description | 25a1 Two persons turning towards each other with lifted arms |  |
| Title | 2 figures in ritual | |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/18C Tapestry with geometrical motif |  |
| Title | Geometrical tapestry 1 | |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/7C1 Tapestry with geometrical motif |  |
| Title | Geometrical tapestry 2 | |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/5 |  |
| Title | Tapestry with plant motif | |

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|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C4192 Tapestry fragment from Haugen, Rolvsøy, with ship and cloaked figures |  |
|------------------------------|---|---|

2) The loom of fate





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| Title | Tablet woven band 1 |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/34D Band of wool and silk with geom. pattern and swastika | |
| Title | Animal head application in woollen tabby |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/12a2II | |
| Title | Animal head application | |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/O29A, 8-9 Fine woven diamond twill of wool “Birka- type” | |
| Title | Åkle/Tjald- Wall hanging |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/13A and 17 Large fragments of Åkle/Tjald that might have decorated the walls/roof of the grave chamber | |
| “Nornes Spinning the tread of life” | | |
| | Diz staff | |
| Object number Description | C55000/291 O X L.: |  |


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|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Scissors | |
| Object number Description | C55000/137 1904 no.151 L.: 34,5 cm |  |

3) Textiles from distant lands

The Oseberg burial contained fragments of many different silk fabrics and silk threads made in different parts of the world. Silk fabrics made in Central Asia and Byzantium reached large parts of the ancient world, and are an expression of cultural encounters and exchange. Passing through the hands of merchants from many places and cultures, some of these textiles found their way to the Nordic countries. The silk fabrics have motifs from myths and stories from other parts of the world, such as the Zoroastrian religion from Persia, and Christian symbols from Byzantium.

Key objects





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| Title | Silk embroideries from Oseberg |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/12b1,12b2,12b3,12b4,12b5,12 L1 Silk embroideries with different motifs, crosses and animals | |
| Title | Byzantine samite silk |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/_377/_12_stoff 12_40 High quality samite silk from Byzantium | |
| Title | Byzantine samite |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/12/stoff 1_1,2,39,11,15,16,7,32,31,35Cf23886 Samite silk with birds and axe-clovers from Central Asia | |
| Title | Samite from Central Asia fabric 1 |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/12/stoff 14-15 Unspun samite from eastern Central Asia | |
| Title | Unspun samite | |






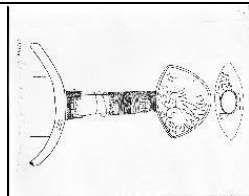


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|---------------|---|---|
| Object number | C55000/377/stoff 3 |  |
| Description | Best preserved samite cloth from Oseberg. From Central Asia. Hearts and trees Samite from Central Asia fabric 3 | |

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|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Experience area: E_02_05 | Title: Artful animals | Room no. 02.01.048 |
| Section: Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 1.4, December 2021 |

1) The animal style in time




A lot of objects in List of objects-gjenstandsliste, Necessary with a selection based on design/preservation/patterns/etc.

| | | |
|---------------|--|---|
| Title | Sledge-pole | |
| Object number | C55000/ | |
| Description | Not decided which of the sledge-poles to use here <i>This object is displayed in a showcase outside the arcade room. Therefor it is also included in the Timeline experience concept.</i> | |
| Title | Oseberg- Style/Gripping beasts |  |
| Object number | C172 | |
| Description | Oseberg style/gripping beasts. Oval brooch | |
| Title | Oseberg style- gripping beast |  |
| Object number | C1114 | |
| Description | Oseberg/style E/gripping beasts | |
| Title | Jelling style, pendant |  |
| Object number | C9589, By, Løten | |
| Description | Pendant, Jelling style. | |
| Title | Jelling Style, Scabbard chape from Gjermundbu |  |
| Object number | C27317b, Gjermundbu, Ringerike | |
| Description | Jellingstyle, Doppsko <i>Possibly displayed with the Gjermundbu find.</i> | |
| Title | Ringerike style: stone slab (fragment) | |








| | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Object number Description | C4360. Stand, Hallingdal, Viken Fragment of stone slab with carvings Ringerike style, classic phase. Fuglesang 1980 kat.nr. 64 M.: 44,4x35 |  |
| Title | Ringerike style: Stone slab (fragment) | |
| Object number Description | C17877 Tandberg, Norderhov, Viken Fragment of slab. Ringerike sandstone Trial scetsching/part of tomb Fuglesang 1980 kat.nr. 61 Measures 56x43x8 |   |
| Title | Ringerike style: Stone slab | |
| Object number Description | C30708, Grindaker church, Gran, Innlandet Fuglesang 1980 kat. Nr 63 Measurement 30x33 cm |  |
| Title | Ringerike style: Spear | |
| Object number Description | C29878b Bøen, Gransherad, Vestfold og Telemark Spear type K/M Socket with decoration in Ringerike style. Damaged, if exhibited, the motif must be explained/reconstructed with drawing etc Fuglesang 1980 kat. Nr 6 |  |
| Title | Ringerike style: Sword | |
| Object number Description | C28239a Søndre Maarum, Tinn, Vestfold og Telemark Sword type X, fragments of plated silver on the pommel with Ringerike style ornaments, tendrils rise from loop motifs at the bottom. Damaged: if exhibited, the motif must be explained/reconstructed in drawing etc Fuglesang 1980, kat. Nr. 27 |   |
| Title | Urnes style brooch | |
| Object number Description | C14077 J Jong, Bærum, Viken (Akershus): |  |
| Title | Urnes style brooch | |





| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C27822 Bø-Nordigård, Lesja, Innlandet (Oppland). |  |
| Title | Urnes style brooch | |
| Object number Description | C28696 Langangen, Porsgrunn, Vestfold og Telemark |  |
| Title | Urnes style brooch | |
| Object number Description | C58123 Prestegården, Sør-Fron, Innlandet |  |
| Title | Urnes style brooches | |
| Object number Description | C26519 By, Hole, Viken (Buskerud): A2017/945 Balke, Moss, Viken (Østfold). C59331 Haug, Ullensaker, Viken C62610 Prestegården, Sør-Fron, Innlandet C37710 Seierstad, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark | |

2) Artful animals and where to find them

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Harness bow mounts |  |
| Object number Description | C1086 Krogsgården, Snåsa, Trøndelag C1613 Lille Elverumsgjerde, Stjørdal, Trøndelag For holding the wagon reins? Borre-style |  |
| Title | Harness bow mount with horses |  |
| Object number Description | C23500 Unknown provinace Borre-style | |
| Title | Borre style, Cat brooch | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C23005 Bjølstad, Vågå, Innlandet Borrestyle |  |
| Title | Bridle with cats |  |
| Object number Description | C6220, Tingelstad Øvre, Gran, Innlandet Cats on bridle for a very small horse | |
| Title | Brooch. The elegant Kaupang horse-like animal |  |
| Object number Description | C27220 n, Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark Oseberg style/Style E 800s | |
| Title | Borre style brooch |  |
| Object number Beskrivelse | C13929 Larvik Trefoil brooch Borre-style | |
| Title | Borre style Brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C9886, Holtnes 328, Asker, Viken Brooch with animal style, | |
| Title | Borre style, equal-armed brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C24414, Unknown find place Brooch (likearmen spenne) with animal style décor, | |
| Title | Oseberg/Borre style Oval brooches |  |
| Object number Description | C60 a, b Horne 211, Stange, Innlandet Oval brooches with animal style décor. | |
| Title | Oseberg style/oval brooches |  |
| Object number Description | C22120 a, Jahren 326/327, Asker, Viken A pair of oval brooches with animal ornaments. | |
| Title | Borre style, equal-armed brooch | |

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| Object number Description | C11842, Rosland, 70, Bamble, Vestfold og Telemark |  |
| Title | Brooch | |
| Object number Description | C28247, fragment of brooch Jelling-style |  |
| Title | Borre style, Equal-arm brooch | |
| Object number Description | C16511, Ukjent gård, Lislebyfjellet, Fredrikstad, Viken |  |
| Title | Oseberg/Borre? Style, equal-arm brooch | |
| Object number Description | C18594 Markestad, Hamar, Innlandet |  |
| The Steinsvik-sword (separate display case) | | |
| Title | Gripping beasts, sword | |
| Object number Description | C20317 ,Steinvik, Lødingen, Nordland A special sword with a hilt full of gripping beasts S |  |
| Amber (needs a separate display case due to light restrictions) | | |
| Title | The bear | |
| Object number Description | C4033 Bear of amber, amulet Gripping beasts The objects of amber need a separate display case with reduced light and controlled moisture. |  |
| Title | The snake with legs, gripping itself | |
| Object number Description | C3081, Ukjent gård, Aurskog-Hørland, Gripping beast of amber |  |



| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Gripping beast of amber |  |
| Object number Description | C315 Ukjent gård, Inderøy, Trøndelag Gripping beast of amber | |
| Title | Gripping beast of amber |  |
| Object number Description | C23493, Ukjent funnsted | |
| Title | Gripping beast of amber |  |
| Object number Description | C24019, Løve nedre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark | |
| Title | Gripping beast of amber |  |
| Object number Description | C22777, Gullen, Gran, Innlandet | |

3) Animals abroad

No objects






| | | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Experience area: E_02_06 | Title: Trade and networks | Room no. 02.01.049 |
| Section: Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 1.5, December 2021 |

1) Early Viking trade






| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Traders scales and weights |  |
| Object number Description | C5046 Dolven Vestre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark Portable scales and weight and a metal box to hold them. From Dolven Larvik <i>Placed along the timeline on the outside of the arcade entrance.</i> | |
| Title | The North Sea network |  |






| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | Sceatta “the North Sea Euro of the 700’s” A type of coin that was used and minted in several places in the North Sea area (Anglo-Saxon England, Frankia, Nederland and Danmark. Myntkabinettet also has a few from Kaupang and from other places in Norway. Dating- 600 – 800. Coin cabinet |  |
| Title | Beads | |
| Object number Description | C57056/3 Kaupang nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark 57 beads |  |
| Title | Beads | |
| Object number Description | C30264d Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark 12 beads |  |
| Title | Beads – affordable luxury | |
| Object number Description | C1285 Nomeland, Valle, Agder 900-1000 talet 58 beads |  |
| Object number Description | C 1671 Nomeland, Valle, Agder 16 beads |  |
| Object number Description | C13214 Huse, Stange, Innlandet 5 beads 10th century |  |
| Object number Description | C2318 170 beads Skalberg, Larvik, Vestfold 800-tallet. Perhaps bought at Kaupang? |  |
| Object number Description | C5509a Gjerstad, Larvik, Vestfold 17 beads. VA |  |




| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C3658 Huseby, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark 22 beads |  |
| Object number Description | C11295-96 Melleby, Sarpsborg, Viken 7 beads VA |  |
| Object number Description | C17025-26 Berg, Ringsaker, Innlandet 18 beads 800-tallet |  |
| Object number Description | C10213, Lihjell, Sunndal, Møre og Romsdal 3 beads |  |
| Object number Description | C19365a-k Løland, Lindesnes, Agder VT 65 beads |  |
| Object number Description | C57056/3 K/XIII, grav I, c) Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark 57 beads |  |
| Object number Description | C10991, Tjelle, Molde, Møre og Romsdal Gold/segmentet-, melon-, millefiori. 76 beads |  |
| Object number Description | C57044/4-16 (KV grav II) Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark 11 beads, one ring of copper alloy |  |
| Title | Bead types (single finds) This list needs further selection Not listed in the object list- Gjenstandsliste. Must consider need and space in the selection, with the designteam. | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Millefiori (glass) (selection) C1040 C1490 C11955, C16728 (picture), Oslo C15013 C15121 C16728</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Amber C11181 b (picture) C12286 C12437</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Jet C11184 C52519/19807 C57008/4 C57046/9 C58678/261 C58678/262</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Carnelian, Single beads of carnelian C8584 C10033 C10152 C11073 (picture) C11465 C16812b C19586 C24363 C26315 C26362 C34265h C36430b C51434 C53631/38</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Agate C13784 (picture) C17062</p> |  |

2) Trade, network and production at Kaupang




| Means of trade and exchange | | |
|--|--|---|
| Not yet listed in the object list-Gjenstandsliste. Must consider the selection with the design team and the space available. | | |
| Title | Div .Weights | |
| Object number Description | Div./ C58678/205 Kaupang Archeologists have found a great number of weights, both at Kaupang. Some of the weights are imitations or imports – points to a trade network based om international or interregional transaction with commonly accepted currency (silver) |  |
| Title | Beads and beads of carneol, agate, rock crystal and jet. | |
| Object number Description | Div. See list above Beads made of semi-precious stones that can be traced to quarries in the Black Sea area, and jet from The British Isles |  |
| Title | Coins from Kaupang | |
| Object number Description | A selection of coins found at Kaupang. Mostly Dirhems. The Coin Cabinet | |
| Title | Melted dirhems | |
| Object number Description | C52517/1737 A number of dirhems, melted, interpreted as raw material for metal production. The Coin Cabinet |  |
| Title | Silver bullion | |
| | Div. On Kaupang and in the northern trade networks, fragments of silver was used as payment together with coins. |  |
| Foreign imports | | |
| Title | Insular and/or continental imports | |
| Object number Description | Div. Mounts of gilded copper alloy and silver, produced in the British Isles and the Continent found both in graves and in the town. A result of trade, gifts or plunder. |  |







| | | |
|---|--|---|
| | Some of the objects were reworked into jewellery, others were probably raw material for the metal workers at Kaupang. | |
| Title | Badorf ceramics | |
| Object number Description | Div. Sherds of Badorf /Pingdorf vessels, produced in the Rhineland area. Points to seasonal presence of Frisian merchants and/or trade. The distribution of Pingdorf/Badorf on sites connected to the Frisian trade network in the late 8 th , early 9 th Cent. |  |
| Title | Tattingen jug | |
| Object number Description | C nr From Charlotte Blindheims excavation. |  |
| Production and craft/ Textile production | | |
| Title | Textile production – spindle whorls, loom weights | |
| Object number Description | Div. A large number of spindle whorls and loom weights tell of specialized textile production. Loom weights |  |
| Non-ferrous metal working | | |
| Title | Crucible | |
| Object number Description | C52516/1705 + div Crucibles, non-ferrous metal working |  |
| Title | Avlstein - Blester oven pieces? | |
| Object number Description | From left: C52519/18852, C52516/1709, C52516/1691, C52519/28418, C52516/5780 og C52516/150 Non-ferrous metal working |  |
| Title | Horse-shaped figure lead plate | |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C52517/1079 Non-ferrous metal working |  |
| Glass- and bead production | | |
| Title | Raw material from bead production |  |
| Object number Description | Div. Production of beads, probably traveling specialists, similarities in the bead production on similar sites. | |
| The Inhabitants | | |
| Title | Plaster casting of footprint |  |
| Object number Description | C52519 (no number) Ca 100x200 cm | |

| | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Experience area: E_02_07 | Title: Norðvegr | Room no: 02.01.050 |
| Section: Around 800-A different world | | Version: 1.5, December 2021 |


1) Hunting high and low

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Iron hunting arrows |  |
| Object number Description | C3778, C4633, C6312, C7690, C8011, C8012a, C9972, C12133, C13392, C15999, C16255, C16474, C18589, C20003, C22924, C 25585, C26066; C26652b, c, | |
| Title | Bird arrows |  |
| Object number Description | C29635, Bird Arrow UN 493, 494, 496 Lom, Innlandet | |
| Title | Fishing sinker |  |
| Object number Description | C32528 Tessevang, Lom, Innlandet | |
| Title | Knives found in the mountains | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C9864, C, 13350, C26118f , Lendbreen in Oppland |  |
| Title | Knife | |
| Object number Description | C57874/36.F1123 Lendbreen in Oppland. |  |
| Title | Un- tanned leather shoe | |
| Object number Description | C57874. Lendbreen, Innland. Untanned skin made into a single-piece turn shoe, with hair on the outside (possibly goat). |  |
| Title | Scaring sticks | |
| Object number Description | C? Lendbreen, Innland |  |
| Title | Horse droppings | |
| Object number Description | Lendbreen, Innland. |  |
| Title | Mitten | |
| Object number Description | C57874 Lendbreen, Innland Woollen mitten made by needle binding |  |




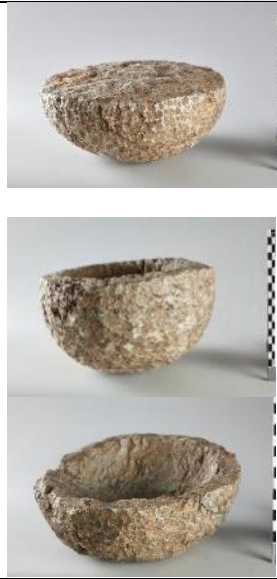


2) The Sami of the Viking Age


Must consider this section

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Title | Flat stones from Sami camps |  |
| Object number Description | C55657/5 Aursjøen lok. R603 Dalsida statsalmenning, Lesja, Innlandet South-Sami settlement with several fireplaces in a row, (arran/aernie). C55656 are reconstructed at Lesja bygdemuseum, but the stone slabs for the (C55657/5) fireplace are in KHMs collection. Measurement of fireplace 180x120 cm | |

3) Stones are gold




| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Whetstone hones |  |
| Object number Deskripsjon | C7790, Grimstad Hengebryne C7791, Grimstad hengebryne C7795, Grimstad Bryne C7794, Grimstad - Spinnehjul | |
| Title | Whetstone hone |  |
| Object number Description | C14375. Hole, Viken | |
| Object number Description | C2501 Bjerke Søndre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark Three whetstones from a grave find. |  |
| Object number Description | C4484 Hov, Gran, Innlandet Two whetstones from a grave find |  |
| Title | Shovel from iron production site | No picture |
| Object number Description | C62236/1 Hovden, Bykle, Agder Measurements 53x10 cm Dated: 685-895, 925-940 ca AD | |
| Title | Club of wood |  |
| Object number Description | C25573, Myre, Vegårdshei, Agder Interpreted as a tool for working in a soapstone quarry. | |
| Title | Soapstone vessels | |
| Object number Description | C136, Ukjent gård, Halden, Viken Ca. Ø.: 40 cm, g.: 15 |  |
| Object number Description | C1049, Sparby Søndre, Åsnes, Innlandet Diam.: 22 cm |  |







| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C11175 Nanset, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark Miniature! Diam.: 4,3x2,5 cm |  |
| Object number Description | C14528 Kvestad, Porsgrunn, Vestfold og Telemark 50,5x21 cm |  |
| Object number Description | C23144, Sparsås, Froland, Agder Half-finished vessel 35x20,5 cm |  |
| Object number Description | C27293/a-c Bråthen av Kalstad Søndre, Kragerø, Vestfold og Telemark Half finished vessels of soapstone, from a quarry 26x11 cm 23x14 cm 20x10 cm |  |
| Object number Description | C22240e Nygård, Oslo, Oslo Rare type R.730 21,5x15 cm |  |
| | Production waste | No picture |
| Object number Description | C62985/80-120 Sørums Søndre, Lillestrøm, Viken Production waste of soapstone from farm locality. Probably traces of production/processing of half-finished product Measurement: div | |
| | Spinning whorl | |
| Object number Description | C1872 Ramnes Prestegård, , Tønsberg, Vestfold og Telemark Diam.: ca. 4 cm |  |

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|--------------|-----------------------|---|
| Title | Fishing weight |  |
|--------------|-----------------------|---|





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| Experience area: E_02_08 | Title: Raids | Room no: 02.01.051 |
| Section: Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 1.4, December 2021 |

1) Motivations and stolen goods

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Insular mount | |
| Object number Description | C20519a Komnes, Kongsberg, Viken. British mount, possibly from Lindesfarne or somewhere in Northumbria. |  |
| Title | Insular mount | |
| Object number Description | C1773 Gilded copper alloy. From a reliquary or other religious object. Borhaug, Farsund, Agder. |  |
| Title | Insular mount | |
| Object number Description | C3762 Gilded copper alloy. From a reliquary or other religious object. Lilleby, Øvre Eiker, Viken |  |
| Title | Insular mount | |



| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C15811 Skedsmo prestegård, Skedsmo, Viken. Insular mount. Gilded copper alloy. From a reliquary or other religious object. |  |
| Title | Insular mount | |
| Object number Description | C18116 Skansaar, Lom, Innlandet Insular mount. Gilded copper alloy. From a reliquary or other religious object. |  |
| Title | Insular mount | |
| Object number Description | C24193 v Insular mount. Gilded copper alloy with enamel. From a reliquary or other religious object. Steinde, Nord-Aurdal, Innlandet Several other examples of insular mounts are available. Both profane and Christian objects. |  |
| Title | A collection of insular mounts from a horse harness. Gilded copper alloy. | |
| Object number Description | C1950 Soma, Sandnes, Rogaland 19 pieces. The collection are found in a single woman's grave. The mounts have been a part of a horse harness, produces on The British Isles. In its richness, this horse harness must have been of considerable value and a rarity. Could be that this, as the insular vessels, represents gifts, individuals with connections. Parallell in the Gausel grave B4233 |  |
| Title | Frankish mount | |
| Object number Description | C19366 Plunder? Mount of Frankish provenance. Gilded silver, acanthus ornaments. Partly broken. From tree foiled or oval mount, used on sword belts etc. Used as brooch, traces of secondary use. |  |
| Title | Part of bucket handle | |
| Object number Description | C3571b Austvold, Sandnes, Rogaland Mount for handle from an insular bronze vessel. Decorated with enamel. |  |






2) The raids

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Title | Axe |  |
| Object number Description | C34071 Axe JP type B, dated to late 8th- early 9th century. Bearded axe. Prestegården, Vågå, Innlandet L.: <15 cm | |
| Title | Axe |  |
| Object number Description | C33249 a Axe JP type A Dated late 8 th - early 9 th cent. Kjørven øvre, Lunner, Innlandet L.: 14 cm | |
| Title | Sword |  |
| Object number Description | C400 Unknown farm, Hurum, Viken Type M Må byttes ut med noen elder typer. | |
| Title | Sword |  |
| Object number Description | C1116 Unknown farm, Vestre Slidre, Innlandet. Singel edged sword, 8 th -9 th century. | |








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|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Experience area E_02_09 | Title: The Oseberg ship | Room no. 02.01.010 |
| Section: Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 2.11, December 2021 |






1) The elite household



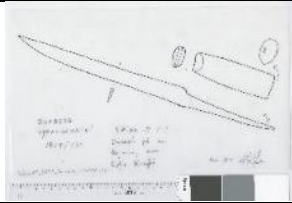



| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Lamp |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/138 1904 no 151 Household item or personal belonging L.: 44 cm | |
| | C55000/139 1904 no.151 l.: 53,5 cm. Fragmented |  |
| Title | Stool | |








| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C55000/115, 1904 no. 129-130 L.: 92,5x33 cm |  |
| Textile equipment | | |
| Title | Small bucket (tretine) with lid. | |
| Object number Description | C55000/76 1904 no.82 Contained textile tools and balls of yarn Diam.: 31 cm, h.: 19,5 cm The bucket contained several objects related to textile production listed in the following. C55000/ Tilføye flere objekter fra tinen: (diverse nummer, se Osebergpublikasjonen II, 193 f) |  |
| Title | Tool for weaving | |
| Object number Description | C55000/79 1904 no.83 Tool for weaving? (found in the bucket) l.: 21,7 cm |  |
| Title | Tool for weaving | |
| Object number Description | C55000/80 1904 no.83 Tool for weaving? (found in the bucket) L.: 21,3 cm |  |
| Title | Weaving comb | |
| Object number Description | C55000/78 1904 no.83 Vevkam Description in the catalogue, but are not registered or photographed. Lost? | No picture |
| Title | Div. textile related tools | |
| Object number Description | C55000/3 21,61903 no.4 et. Upright loom. Fragmented, probably not usable C55000/135 1904 no. 150 (banketre) L.: 22x18 cm |  |


| | | |
|---|--|---|
| | <p>C55000/142 1904 no.152 Flax club L.: 21,6 cm</p> <p>C55000/143 1904 no.152 Flax club L.: 32 cm</p> <p>C55000/144 1904 no.152 Unknown (strykejernet) 19,3x6,5 cm</p> |  |
| Title | Staff | |
| | <p>C55000/141 1904 no. 152</p> <p>L.: 107 cm</p> |  |
| Title | Small bowl for ball of yarn | |
| Object number Description | <p>C55000/84 1904 no.83</p> <p>Cup for ball of yarn (Nøstekopp)</p> <p>L.: 8x4 cm</p> |  |
| Title | Box | |
| Object number Description | <p>C55000/95 1904 no. 85</p> <p>Tine (fragment?)</p> | No picture |
| Kitchen utensils from the Oseberg ship | | |
| Title | Ladle/scoop | |
| Object number Description | <p>C55000/5 , O1903_7, Ladle</p> <p>L.: 19x13 cm</p> |  |
| Title | Ladle/scoop | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C55000/21 , O1903_23 Øse l.: 16x20 cm |  |
| Title | Ladle/Scoop | |
| Object number Description | C55000/50, O1904_41, Øse L.: ca. 10x17 cm |  |
| Title | Ladle/Scoop | |
| Object number Description | C55000/132 1904 no.147 L.: ca. 23x40 cm |  |
| Title | “The fish plate” | |
| Object number Description | C55000/43 , O1904_22, øse/fat L.: 36x18 cm |  |
| Title | Serving? bowl | |
| Object number Description | C55000/278 1904 no.136 L.: 26,8 cm |  |
| Title | Trough | |
| Object number Description | C55000/207 / 1904 no. 291 Trough of wood, for containing and preparing food. l.: 220x56 cm |  |
| Title | Small trough | |
| Object number Description | C55000/116 , O1904_131 a Traug/bolle L.: 34x17,3 cm |  |
| Title | Small trough | |





| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C55000/117, O1904_131 b Traug/bolle l.: 31,5x15,5 |  |
| Title | Small trough | |
| Object number Description | C55000/118, O1904_131 c Traug/bolle l.: 24,5x9 cm |  |
| Title | Lid | |
| Object number Description | C55000/6 1903 no. 8 lid Diam.: 17 cm |  |
| Title | Bucket | |
| Object number Description | C55000/22 1904 no. 24 m.fl. Bucket Ø 12 cm |  |
| Title | Bucket with baleen ornamentation | |
| Object number Description | C55000/131 (baleen) 1904 no.146 Diam.: ca 55, h.: ca. 53 cm |  |
| Title | Bucket | |
| Object number Description | Buckets C55000/213 1904 nr.302 Diam.: 16,9, h.: 17,5 cm | No picture |
| Title | Plate | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C55000/280 1904 no.316 plate Diam.: 48 cm |  |
| Title | Bowl | |
| Object number Description | C55000/167.2 1904 no.169 b) Diam.: 12,7 cm |  |
| Title | Bowl | |
| Object number Description | C55000/171.3 1904 no.173 c) Ca.: 12x6 cm |  |
| Title | Knife | |
| Object number Description | C55000/119 1904 no.131 L.: 32,5 cm |  |
| Title | Frying pan | |
| Object number Description | C55000/128 (fragmented) 1904 no.142 |  |
| Title | Axe | |
| Object number Description | Axe C55000/126 1904 no.140 Shaft 78 cm Head 18,3 cm |  |
| Title | Axe | |
| Object number Description | C55000/127 1904 no.141 Shaft 71,5 cm Head 16,5 cm |  |
| Title | Unknown | |



| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | The so called “mirror” C55000/167.1 1904 no.169 a) L.: 34,5x11,7 cm |  |
| Title | Unknown | |
| Object number Description | C55000/167 1904 no.169 d) Ca. 15 cm? (no measures in database) |  |
| Title | 30 kg down | |
| Object number Description | C55000/370, 371 Found in the grave chamber, probably used as filling in duvets/pillows Total ca. 30 kg. A selection |  |
| Title | Horse- and dog equipment | |
| Object number Description | C55000/66 1904 no.72, see also C55000/67 1904 no.73 a-b, C55000/68, 69 C55000/200 |  |
| Title | Spikes for studding of horse hooves, and mounts for harness | |
| Object number Description | C55000/70, 140 picture III | |
| Object number Description | Tethering's (C55000/203 div) |  |
| Title | Manure shovel | |
| Object number Description | C55000/217 1904 no.309 L. 100 cm |  |
| Title | Grinding stone | |
| Object number Description | C55000/165 1904 no.167 Overligger Diam: 53 cm Underligger Diam.: 43 cm Pinne l: ?. |  |
| Title | Apples | |



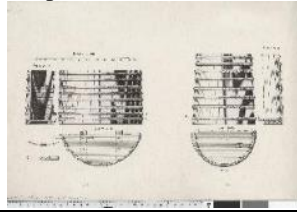
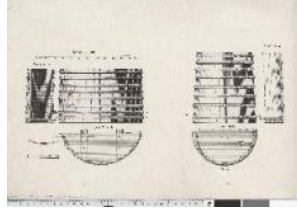

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C55000_156 After the excavation, the apples were preserved in alcohol, unfortunately long gone, though the container with the original label and some traces of the apples are still preserved. |  |
|------------------------------|--|---|

2) The ship and its final voyage



| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | The Oseberg ship |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/380 | |
| Title | Horse skeletons |  |
| Object number Description | Kept in Bergen museum Se also cosmology | |
| Title | Anchor |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/246 Anchor of Iron, Small compared to the ship (7 kg) | |
| Title | Tent poles |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/220 (The small tent) C55000/219 The small tent - fragmented, but possibly preserved heads with wooden sheds. (1904 no. 343, 318 og 342?). | |



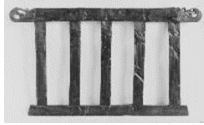




Objects displayed in the Oseberg ship:






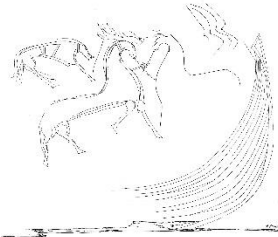
| | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Title | Oars |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/63 1904 no.65 en åre C55000/72 1904 no.77 en åre C55000/222 1904 no.317 en åre C55000/241 1904 no.370 en åre C55000/499 23 årer | |
| Title | The Burial Chamber? |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/405 | |

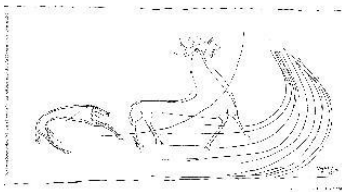





| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| | Will not be on display, neither in the ship or elsewhere, but it will be prepared for a later display in the ship. | |
| Title | Bailing scoop | |
| Object number Description | C55000/226 1904 no.336 |  |
| Title | Landing plank | |
| Object number Description | Har antagelig ikke fått eget nummer, beskrevet i publikasjonen. |  |
| Title | Barrels | |
| Object number Description | C55000/210 1904 no.298, 299, 300 Diam.: 98 cm, h.: 64,5 cm | No picture  |
| Title | Barrel | |
| Object number Description | C55000/211 1904 no.301, 300 Diam.: 76, h.: 84 cm |  |
| Title | Rope | |
| Object number Description | C55000/352 m.fl. Strands of rope for the ship. |  |

3) Who were they?

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Saddle | |
| Object number Description | C55000/47 1904 no. 28 mfl |  |
| Title | Riding whip? | |
| Object number Description | C55000/48 1904 no.34 Cane/whip with dogs head (for riding?) Interpreted as head on a whip: L. 62 cm C55000/285 |  |






| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | Dog head, probably decoration on a cane. | |
| Title | Mount for harness | |
| Object number Description | Mounts for harness C55000/286 Insular mount L.: 4,2 cm |  |
| Title | Beds | |
| Object number Description | C55000/187The big bed C55000/153, 251 1904 no. 31, 135. Sengetile Parts of beds: Bedposts with animal heads Three beds and parts of additional beds. Four so-called bed-poles. None of the beds are wholly reconstructed due to poor preservation |  |
| | C55000/113 "sengehesten" C55000/113, 114 (reconstructed picture), 265, 266 |  |
| Title | Beads | |
| Object number C55000_261 description | C55000/261 (yellow, picture), 309 (green), 311 (green), 315 (segmented, gold foil) There are 5-7 beads. |  |
| Title | Chest | |
| Object number Description | C55000/133 (large chest picture), 108x32 cm see also C55000/154 (not reconstructed), 175 (simple chest), 262 (bottom) |  |
| Title | Shoes | |
| Object number Description | C55000/59, 170, 214 Two pairs of leather shoes, sole |  |
| Title | Combs | |
| Object number Description | C55000/94, 155, 282 (C55000/94 found in the wooden box (1904 no. 84)) (C55000/155 found in the chest. |  |





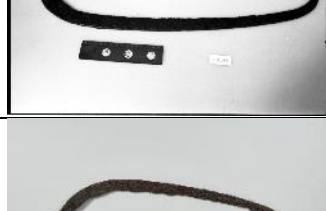

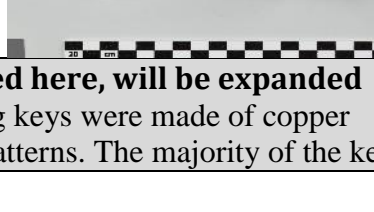
| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| | | |
| Title | Cannabis seed | |
| Object number Description | Moved to Cosmology |  |
| Title | Remains of apples | |
| Object number Description | C55000/20 1904 no. 22 Also in the Household |  |
| Title | Chair | |
| Object number Description | C55000/201 |  |
| Title | Carved Whalebone plate from Oseberg | |
| Object number Description | C55000_261_CfO1389 Mysterious object of "horn / whalebone" engraved with a man's head that merges into a ship's bow that possibly suggests clothes (dress and trail?). L.: 19,3 cm |  |
| Title | Carved dog on deck board, Oseberg | |
| Object number Description | C55000/230 / 1904/340 b) 135x25 cm |  <small>Fig. 117. Dyrefigar, ridset paa en tilje.</small> |
| Title | Carving on a floorboard of the Oseberg ship | |
| Object number Description | C55000/230/1904 no. 340 a Depiction/graffiti of two opposing horses and a dog/wolf in front of a Ship stem. One of the horses has an arrow in the chest. 95,5x27 cm |  |
| Title | Carving on a floorboard of the Oseberg ship | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C55000/408.1 Depiction of horse (or elk?) and dog/wolf in front of a ship stem. 95x22 cm |  |
| Title | The Buddha bucket |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/156 Splendid bucket of yew with brass fittings and enamel figures. Insular provenance | |
| Title | Bucket with brass fittings |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/18 1903 no.20 | |
| Title | Brass mound |  |
| Object number Description | C55000-271 | |
| Dress | | |
| Title | Diamond twill |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/O45 Fragments of red dress in tabby Should fragments interpreted as dress rather be exhibited with the shoes and other “persona” objects in the lower section next to the ship? | |
| Title | Fragments of red dress |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/377/21F1 Lower part of sleeve in wool, diamond twill | |
| Title | Fragments of blue dress | |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Experience area E_02_10 | Title: Life in Midgard | Room no. 02.01.065 |
| Section: Around 800 - A different world | | Version: 02.06, December 2021 |

1) Viking farmers

| Tooles for farming | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Shovel |  |
| Object number Description | C10421d, Gokstad, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark l.: ca. 61 cm Objects of wood need separate showcase | |
| Title | Leaf knife |  |
| Object number Description | C8652 Holbø Søndre, Vågå, Innlandet l. 49 cm See also C11747 Dale, Oppland See also C30051a-e for more farming tools (scythe, sickle, Celts and plowshares from Dalsegg nordre, Sør-Fron, Oppland – DEPOFUNN) Leaves have kept animals, and thus people, alive up to modern times. | |
| Title | Knife |  |
| Object number Description | C9864 Ukjent gård, Vestre Slidre, Innlandet l.: 20,7 cm | |
| Title | Knife |  |
| Object number Description | C1275 Fossesholm, Øvre Eiker, Viken l.L 14,1 cm | |
| Title | Ard shares |  |
| Object number Description | C169a Unknown farm, Ringsaker , Innlandet (picture) L.: 20,5 cm See also C 24443a Loftsgård, Seljord, Telemark C 8307 Snartum, Gjøvik, Oppland | |









| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Cow/sheep bells |  |
| Object number Description | C25335g. Aarhus, Seljord, Vestfold og Telemark L. 7,3x4,8 cm See also C250931, C25111h, C25335a, C25885c | |
| Title | Sickle |  |
| Object number Description | C772, Hverven, Ringerike, Viken Sickle of iron, shaft reconstructed. L. ca. 60 cm Check the quality of the reconstructed shaft. Grave dint, could be earlier, Check the dating of spear type R517, possibly MT. Delete? | |
| Title | Sickle |  |
| Object number Description | C855, Sem, Tønsberg, Vestfold og Telemark Well preserved l.: 22,5 cm | |
| Title | Sicle |  |
| Object number Description | C916, Maarem, Tinn, Vestold og Telemark. Well preserved L.: 21,7 cm | |
| Title | Scyte |  |
| Object number Description | C19691, Hemrum, Ringebu, Innlandet l.: 69 cm | |
| Title | Scyte |  |
| Object number Description | C27862 e, Fauske, Vestre Slidre, Innlandet Well preserved L.: 62,4 cm | |
| Title | Celt |  |
| Object number Description | C27862f Fauske, Vestre Slidre, Innlandet L.: 14,3x7,5 cm | |






Keys (separate showcase) A selection of objects are listed here, will be expanded
The keys of the Viking Age had various forms; the more striking keys were made of copper alloy and decorated with animal ornamentation and geometric patterns. The majority of the keys

were simple objects of iron. The keys had both practical and symbolic significance, symbolic in representing ownership and the right to control the access to certain objects and places, a right associated with the “lady of the household”, who carried the keys.






Measurement 5-15 cm


| | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Title | Key |  |
| Object number Description | Feil Nummer C3977 From Oppland, Vang. | |
| Title | Key |  |
| Object number Description | C3977 | |
| Title | Key |  |
| Object number Description | C1891 | |
| Title | Key |  |
| Object number Description | C21794 | |
| Title | Key |  |
| Object number Description | C20569 | |
| Title | Lock |  |
| Object number Description | C17633 | |
| Title | Comb |  |
| Object number Description | C16759 | |
| Title | Comb | |

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| Object number Description | C250 |  |
| Title | Comb | |
| Object number Description | C16719 Middelalder – tatt ut - erstattet |  |
| Jewellery -Coose a representative selection, more have been added in the object list- Gjenstandsliste Rather small objects with diam: <15 cm. A selection, can be adjusted | | |
| Title | Ring pin | |
| Object number Description | Se Gjenstandslisten for alternativer |  |
| Title | Ring pin | |
| Object number Description | |  |
| Title | Pennanular brooch – more have been added in Gjenstandsliste | |
| Object number description | |  |
| Title | Belt buckle | |
| Object number description | See Gjenstandsliste | |
| Title | Ring pin | |
| Object number description | C23252 |  |
| Title | Oval brooch | |
| Object number Description | C53662 |  |
| Title | Oval brooches | |
| Object number Description | C53630 |  |
| | C17828 | |
| Title | Three foiled brooch | |


| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C349 |  |
| Title | Three foiled brooch | |
| Object number Description | C970 |  |
| Title | Round brooch | |
| Object number Description | | |
| Title | Round pendant | |
| Object number Description | | |
| Title | Arm ring | |
| Object number Description | | |
| | Round brooches | |
| | | |
| | Equal-armed brooches | |
| | | |
| | Pendants | |
| | | |
| | Armrings | |
| | | |
| | Finger rings | |
| | | |
| Title | Oval brooches, bead and equal-armed brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C5325, C5324, C5235 | |
| Title | Beads | |
| Object number Description | C4762 |  |
| Title | Beads | |
| Object number Description | sammenblandet funn, usikker datering – tatt ut |  |

2) Life around the cooking pot

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Soapstone vessels stacked together |  |
| Object number Description | C21813a-e Havstad, Grimstad, Agder Diam: <40? (noe masures in database) | |
| Title | Ladle of soapstone |  |
| Object number Description | C5718 Lyngdal prestegård, Lyngdal, Agder L.: 42x16 cm | |
| Title | Cooking pot from Oseberg |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/121 1904 no.133 and Diam: 50 cm. C55000/122 1904 no.134 (stand) L.: 125 cm/H. 80 cm fragments C55000/108, 292 | |
| Title | Fire steel, strike-a-light, used with flint and tinder |  |
| Object number Description | C1601, Bondal, Fyresdal, Vestfold og Telemark See also C6731, C6780, C24144i C34911bz etc. Fire steel for lightning fires. Typically used with flint and tinder. The shape is characteristic for Late Iron Age-Viking Age. L.: 6,9 cm | |
| Title | Roasting spit |  |
| Object number Description | C4752 Unknown provenience. Used for preparation/cooking of meat over open fire. L.: 46,5 cm | |
| Title | Frying pan | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C1025, Hvattum nordre, Gran, Innlandet Se også 1227, C1757 etc. Pan for frying food over open fire. L.: 75,3 cm |  |
|------------------------------|--|---|

3) Viking health

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Skull |  |
| Object number Description | Aalgaard skull (A2019/2150, F1322) Visible traces of wear on teeth. A result of grit in the flour, causing abrasion. L.: min. 50x50 cm? | |
| Title | Skeleton | |
| Object number Description | C18558/DSS A253 /VK388 I a DNA prosjektet/ID5 i H.Russ' rapport Almost complete skeleton of a young man 15-17 years (Helene Russ for osteologisk rapport). L.: min 200x100 cm? | |

4) The Thread of Life

The farm was also a workplace. Here utensils were carved of wood and bone, wool was spun, woven, and made into clothing, tools were repaired by the light of the fire, and leather-working was done. The production of various types of cloth and textiles was crucial in Norse society. Textiles provided warmth, and their color and quality were sources of status. Textile production was a never-ending occupation, and constantly present in all people's lives. This is reflected in the discovery of large quantities of spinning whorls, both in men and women's graves.

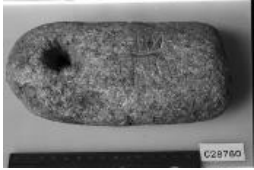







The farmers had to be handy, and women mastered a wide range of skills. Some people had special skills; one of these was the blacksmith from Bygland. He died around 900 and was buried along with a wide assortment of tools.


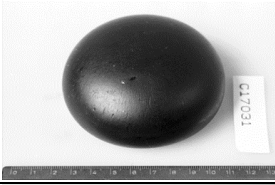






Photo:KHM

Key objects

| | | |
|--------------|---------------------|--|
| Title | Loom weights | |
|--------------|---------------------|--|






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|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C28780 Haug, Vestby, Viken. Loom weight to which the warp strings were tied. Loom weights held the warp taught and in place on a warp-weighted loom. They are usually made of burnt clay and soapstone and have varying shapes and weights. L.: 18,3x9,5 cm |  |
| Title | Loom Weights | |
| Object number Description | C23992b, Njerve, Lindesnes, Agder 6 loom weights of burned clay, found in a grave. Diam.: ca 11 cm |  |
| Title | Spinning whorl- Put in more | |
| Object number Description | C2637 Skoklefeld, Nesodden, Viken One of very many in the collection, more than 1000! Weight used on spindle, made of soapstone, sandstone, lead, clay. Commonly found graves. Some are decorated. Diam.: 4,3 cm |  |
| Title | Spinning Whorl | |
| Object number Description | C1132 a, b Hove, Sandnes, Rogaland |  |
| Title | Scissors | |
| Object number Description | C2595 Ottestad, Stange, Innlandet L.: 29,3 cm |  |
| Title | Scissors | |
| Object number Description | C572 Nordgaarden Nedre, Steinkjær, Trøndelag L.: 24 cm |  |
| Title | Scissors | |
| Object number Description | C255 Unknown findspot, Viken L.: 34,4 cm |  |
| Title | Weavers baton | |
| Object number Description | C22336a Lokreim, Vang, Oppland, Weaver's baton, used to beat down the weft. Found in both women's and men's graves. |  |








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|------------------------------|--|---|
| | L.: 44,4 cm | |
| Title | Smoothing board |  |
| Object number Description | C? Made of whalebone, and thus must have been expensive (possible located in Norðvegr instead?) | |
| Title | Smoothing stone |  |
| Object number Description | C17031 Aaby, Asker, Viken Diam.: 8,7 cm | |
| Title | Flax/wool combs (?) |  |
| Object number Description | C1536a Rabstad, Hamar, Innlandet For preparing flax plants for weaving. L.: 7,8 cm | |
| The smith | | |
| Title | The Bygland grave |    |
| Object number Description | C 27454 An exceptional find containing a metalworker's equipment, both for grove and delicate work and a chest, also weapons and horse equipment ; grave or depot? From Bygland, Kviteseid, Telemark, 900-tallet Pincers, cutters, various types of hammers, files, anvil, chisels, wedges, axe, wire form, molds and crucibles. Metal remains of his tool chest; lock and key, metal mounts (not shown here), his weapons and horse gear: Swords, spears, axes, shield bosses, bells, bridles, rattles. A total of 140 objects. Needs further selection. | |



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| Experience area E_03_01 | Title: Viking expansion | Room no: 02.01.063 |
| Section: Around 900 - The long journey | | Version: 1.7, December 2021 |


1) The Viking diaspora

The Rus - Traders and mercenaries along the eastern routes

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| Title | Beads from the east, carnelian, agate, rock crystal |  |
| Object number Description | C3924 (picture) Skeimo, Vegårdshei, Agder C4223, Kaupang nordre, Larvik V&T C4191a (picture), Haugen, Fredrikstad, Viken C57046/5, Kaupang nordre, Larvik, Vestfold Beads of Carnelian and agate, deposits in India, Iraq, Yemen, Iran, Caucasus. NB-beads are also part of Trade and network | |
| Title | Penannular brooches of eastern/Baltic type |  |
| Object number Description | C5892, Ukjent gård, Tolga, Hedmark C6119, Sander nedre, Eidsvoll, Viken C7283, Framstad, Gran, Innlandet C17644 Namløs, Nome, Telemark C25733, Landaasen, Søndre Land, Innlandet C31740 e, Vågstad, Ullensaker, Viken | |
| Title | Penannular brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C8170 Huggenes Østre, Moss, Viken | |
| Title | Penannular brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C21383/i Homme, Nissedal, Vestfold og Telemark | |
| Title | Weight |  |
| Object number Description | C52517/70 Kaupang nordre, Larvik V&T Possible to move to Trade and Network/Kaupang, | |
| Title | Weight or part of brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C52519/15513 Kaupang nordre, Larvik V&T | |
| Weights from Heimdalsjordet- C58678-58683, C59000-59003 | | |








| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p>Marked place with activity in VA. The majority of objects are connected to eastern trading routes in the late 9th-10th Cent. Total 147 weights found on Heimdalsjordet. More of these could be added to this display case if necessary.</p> | | |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C? Not been able to find this weight in the database Weights of iron/copper alloy with Pseudo-Arabic inscription</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C58678/205 Pseudo-Arabic inscription 91,64 g Iron/copper alloy</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C58678/212 Weight 36,23 g Iron/copper alloy</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C58678/200 weight 23,78 g Iron/copper alloy</p> |  |
| <p>Object number description</p> | <p>C58678/201 6,98 Iron/copper alloy</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C58678/202 36,52 g Iron/Copper alloy</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C58678/206 141,16 g Iron/copper alloy</p> |  |





| | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| Object number description | C58678/207 25,59 g Iron/copper alloy |  |
| Title | Dirhems |  |
| Object number Description | C58678/1-66, 794-870, 926, 1585-1621. 174 coins/fragments of coins found at Heimdalsjordet. The material are not published, but the majority are probably of eastern origin (dirhems). | |




| | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Title | Beads | |
| Object number Description | C58678, C58680-81, 59000 61 beads of glass, amber, carnelian, jet, and rock crystal. At least the polyedric beads of rock crystal, Carnelian, and grenade are presumed eastern imports. Beads of amber are produced in Norway in this period, but the raw materials are imported from the Baltic area. (The Baltic area are here defined rather wide). Rock crystal, polyedric: C58678/268, C59000/3, 39 Carnelian: C58678/263-264, 1849, 1852, C58681/3-4 Amber: C58678/ 289, 291, 1583 Grenade: C58678/1850 |  |
| Title | Production waste of amber | No pictures available |
| Object number Description | C58678/289-324, 1572-1583, 1855, 1905, 1904 C58680/6 C58683/48 C59000/166-167, 196-198 C59001/70-75 Production waste of amber. Points to production of beads and other amber objects at the site. Imported from the Baltic area | |

Normandy and beyond: From soldiers of fortune to royal dynasty




| | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Title | Part of Frankish sword, hilt | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|







| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C4072 ,Vågå, Oppland. Sjekk proveniens-, Irmelin mener at dette (JP D) er østlig, og at det i det hele tatt er problematisk å stole på Jan Petersens proveniensbestemmelser etter 900 pga funnutbredelse og funnkombinasjoner. For å unngå problemer her tenker jeg at det kan være lurt å holde oss til Ulfberhtklinger i det frankiske området . |  |
| Carolingian coins | | |
| Title | Carolingian deniers |  |
| Object number Description | C58296 <i>Christiana regilio</i> 822/3-840 Metal detector finds | |
| Title | Carolingian deniers |  |
| Object number Description | C61321 <i>Louis the Pious</i> (814-840) Fra Svein: Ludvig den fromme (814-840), et par titalls. | |
| Object number Description | Fra Svein: Karl den store tre-fire | |
| Object number Description | Fra Svein: Karl den skallete, et par-tre. | |
| Title | Sword blades with inscriptions | C257 |
| Object number Description | C257, Ukjent gård, ukjent kommune, Hedmark Klinge ULFBERHT Hjalter: Petersens type R (Continental import) L.: 77 cm C4690, Aker, Hamar, Innlandet. Blade ULFBERHT Hilt Petersens type X Sjekk 100 cm? C28352, Momrak, Fyresdal, Vestfold og Telemark Blade: INGERII (INGERIHFECIT) Hilt: Petersen type T L.: 96 cm C16380, Gundersby, Moss, Viken Blade ULFBERHT Hilt: Petersens Type O L.: 60 cm |  C4690  C28352  C16380  |

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| | <p>Other ULFBERTH blades: C3867 (hjalte type T) C4217 C5402 C23643 C29163 Sword blades with inscriptions are presumed to be continental import.</p> <p>Other imported swords (based on hilts) Petersens type K, Type R, Type S, Særttype 1 and 2 Some early H-types Se kommentar over One display case with Anglo-saxon swords</p> | |
| Title | Seam flatterner/linen-rubber of dark glass, possibly of Frankish origin (need reference on the provenance) |  |
| Object number Description | C58678/1030 linnen-rubber of glass Heimdalsjordet | |
| <p>Frankish ornaments Three foiled brooches of copper alloy with acanthus ornaments, quite similar to the Frankish three foiled mounts from the 9th century. However, these mounts are mainly made in silver. The Norwegian finds does not have traces of rework and are therefore probably produced in Scandinavia as brooches, but with clear connection to the Frankish originals. The exception are C19366 og C36000/k, l, silver and gilded silver, Carolingian imports, reworked to brooches and pendants.</p> | | |
| Title | Three foiled brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C5297, Fonbæk, Ullensaker, Viken Threefoiled mount/brooch of copper alloy, Frankish import or made In Scandinavia as a close copy of Frankish silver types. | |
| Title | Three foiled brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C3630, Vestern, Lunner, Innlandet Part of threefoiled mount/brooch of copper alloy, Frankish import or made In Scandinavia as a close copy of Frankish silver types. | |
| Title | Three foiled brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C30264 b Kaupang, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark Threefoiled mount/brooch of copper alloy, Frankish import or made In Scandinavia as a close copy of Frankish silver types. | |
| Title | Three foiled brooch | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Object number Description | C11414 Røymål, Lunde, Telemark Threefoiled mount/brooch of copper alloy, Frankish import or made In Scandinavia as a close copy of Frankish silver types. |  |
| Title | Three foiled mount (brooch) | |
| Object number Description | C19366 Løland, Lindesnes, Agder Threefoiled mount/brooch of silver, Frankish import or made In Scandinavia as a close copy of Frankish silver types. |  |
| Title | Frankish mounts | |
| Object number Description | C36000/k, 1, Lien, Grimstad, Agder Four mounts of gilded silver. Frankish import. Reworked to pendants. Two of the mounts have runic inscriptions and will probably be exhibited in Runes and Storytelling |  |

Vikings in the west: Pirates and settlers


| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Bucket | |
| Object number Description | C13600 Bucket of wood with bands of copper alloy and decorates handle fitting. Insular provenance. Found in a grave, Farmen, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark. Higt 55cm, Diameter 42cm One display case with insular vessels; bucket, hanging bowls. |  |
| Title | Bronze vessels (Hanging bowls) | |
| Object number Description | C27269 (picture top), With 37,3cm C5784 (well preserved), Skomrak indre, Lyngdal, Agder Diam.: ca 40 cm? C957, C5283, C12444, C18641, Insular bronze vessels, hanging bowls. Few are photographed; there are more and better preserved objects in the collections. They are quite impressive, both in size and form. |  C5784  |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Title | Fragment of bronze vessel with anthropomorphic décor |  |
| Object number Description | C19364, Løland, Lindesnes, Agder Fragment of bronze vessel with three anthropomorphic figures, similar to the Buddha bucket, Celtic style. Should be exhibited with focus on the figure heads. | |
| Title | Ladle |  |
| Object number Description | C20133- Should have a special presentation. There are runes on the backside, so the brooch should to be seen from both sides. | |
| Title | Penannular brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C758, Snåsa, Trøndelag. A token of Irish connection Should have a special presentation. There are runes on the backside, so the brooch should to be seen from both sides. | |
| Title | Anglo-Saxon swords, Petersens type L | |
| Object number Description | C5046, Dolven vestre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark C14286 Var store, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark C57010/1 Kaupang nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark Other L-type swords C12415, 13680, 16477, 24338a, 29682, 53660/1, |  C5046  C14286  C57010/1 |
| KINGDOM OF NORTHUMBRIA Anglo-Saxon coins c. 810-954 (for additional information, see Sveins list) | | |
| Title | EANRED (c. 810-41) | |
| Object number Description | 1,18 gr. <i>Obv.</i> EOTBEREhTVà. <i>Rev.</i> E6GBERhT. Metcalf 1994, III, 464; Pirie 1996, cf. Morgenstierne MS 1876, p. 101 and Bergen MS catalogue, p. 131. This coin, a single find from the shore at Ervik, offers important evidence for contacts between Norway and Northumbria before the Viking Age. HMB; dep. UMK. Ervik fd. [0239] SCBI Norway, I, 4 | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| | <p>14,55 gr. Herred (<i>Hereræd</i>). <i>Obv.</i> []. <i>Rev.</i> +3IIRED. Same <i>rev.</i> die as Pirie 1996, 102; Williams 1999, no. 6. The coin is mounted reverse upwards in a lead weight. On this coin and the next, see Williams 1999. The other finds of weights of this type suggest that these weights were made in the Danelaw in England during the last third of the ninth century, and exported to Norway. Weight when found 18.15g. See next for a second weight of the same type. UMK. Vig i Fjaerre fd. [800479a]</p> <p>8,72 gr. Uncertain moneyer. <i>Obv.</i> +EANRED REX. <i>Rev.</i> []. Same <i>obv.</i> die as Pirie 1996, 66; Williams 1999, no. 7. The coin is mounted <i>obv.</i> upwards in a lead weight. Weight when found 10.45g. See previous for another weight of the same type. UMK. Vig i Fjaerre fd. [800481a]</p> | |
| KINGS OF MERCIA | | |
| Title | COENWULF (796-821) | |
| Object number Description | <p><i>Crescent Cross</i> type, c. 820 (<i>North 358</i>)</p> <p>1,27 gr. <i>Canterbury</i>, <i>Tidbearht</i> (<i>Tidbeorht</i>). <i>Obv.</i> +6OENVVLF REX m. <i>Rev.</i> MONET0. Cracked. Holmboe 1835, 7d; Blunt, Lyon and Stewart 1963, IVD, pl. III, 58; Naismith 2011, C44.4e. UMK. Søndre Bø fd. [2785] SCBI Norway, I, 24</p> <p>(0,45 gr.) <i>East Anglia</i>, [] (<i>Lul</i>). <i>Obv.</i> []F REX []. <i>Rev.</i> +.I []:. Very corroded, surface flaking. Cf. Blunt, Lyon and Stewart 1963, pl. V, 98; Rispling, Blackburn and Jonsson 2007, 9; Naismith 2011, E10.2v. UMK FC no. 1031.1. UMK. Kaupang excavation fd, 1965. [Kaupang9] SCBI Norway, I, 25</p> <p>(0,54 gr.) <i>East Anglia</i>, <i>Wodel</i> (<i>Wodel</i>). <i>Obv.</i> 6OENVVLF R[]M. <i>Rev.</i> PO d E L+. P and L inverted. Corroded. Blunt, Lyon and Stewart 1963, pl. VI, 111; Rispling, Blackburn and Jonsson 2007, 10; Naismith 2011, E13.1b. UMK FC no. 677.1. UMK. Kaupang excavation fd, 1959. [Kaupang10] SCBI Norway, I, 26</p> | |
| Title | ÆTHELWULF (839-58) | |
| Object number Description | <i>Portrait</i> type, <i>Phase I</i> (839-c. 843?) (<i>North 594</i>) | |





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| | 1,28 gr. <i>Rochester</i> , Dyn (<i>Dun</i>). <i>Obv.</i> +ÄDÄLVVLF REX. <i>Rev.</i> +DYN ÓONETO. <i>BMC</i> II, p. 11, type 9; Naismith 2011, R20.1e. UMK. Ex British Museum (exchange); probably ex Middle Temple hd. [800516] SCBI Norway, I, 67 | |
| Title | ALFRED (871-99) Two-Line type (North 637) | |
| Object number Description | 1,57 gr. <i>West Mercian mint</i> , Dudig (<i>Duding</i>). <i>Obv.</i> øÄL FR ED RE+. <i>Rev.</i> DVDIG MON. <i>BMC</i> II, p. 65, no. 264. Same dies as North 637. Hermanstorff MS p. 37, no. 1. UMK. Ex Whelan, London, 17.8.1846; ex Cuerdale hd. [800518] SCBI Norway, I, 68 1,48 gr. <i>West Mercian mint</i> , %berht (<i>Wynbeorht</i>). <i>Obv.</i> +EL FR ED RE. <i>Rev.</i> øæ.BE RHT. <i>BMC</i> II, p. 81, no. 440. Hermanstorff MS p. 37, no. 2. UMK. Ex Whelan, London, 17.8.1846; ex Cuerdale hd. [800520] SCBI Norway, I, 69 | |
| VIKINGS OF THE SOUTHERN DANELAW | | |
| Title | VIKING IMITATIONS of Alfred, king of Wessex (871-99) Viking imitation of Alfred's DORO type, c. 895 | |
| Object number Description | 1,31 gr. 'Canterbury' (DORO), Buriued (' <i>Beornweald</i> '?). <i>Obv.</i> +EL~FRDEVD\$R\$. <i>Rev.</i> BÂRIV ED M#. <i>BMC</i> II, p. 41, no. 30. Hermanstorff MS p. 37, no. 4. UMK. Ex Whelan, London, 17.8.1846; ex Cuerdale hd. [800522] SCBI Norway, I, 31 0,63 gr. Caiuuald (' <i>Eadweald</i> '). <i>Obv.</i> +E'IRCIRRI6[]. <i>Rev.</i> 60 IÄÄ0LD. <i>Rev.</i> retrograde. Cf. <i>BMC</i> 439; Grierson 1955-7, pl. 28, no. 15. Hermanstorff MS p. 37, no. 3. halfpenny UMK. Ex Whelan, London, 17.8.1846; ex Cuerdale hd. [800524] SCBI Norway, I, 32 | |
| Title | ST EADMUND COINAGE, c. 895-915 Early phase, c. 895-905 (North 483) | |
| Object number Description | 1,34 gr. Ansier (<i>Ansigar</i>). <i>Obv.</i> +4CE CODMVNI. <i>Rev.</i> +0N4IERNOII. <i>BMC</i> 254. UMK. Bt Spink 1912, no. 100433; ex B. Morgenstjerne collection. [50058] SCBI Norway, I, 33 | |
| VIKINGS OF YORK | | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Title | YORK ROYAL AND ANONYMOUS SERIES, c. 895-905 | |
| Object number Description | <p>1,37 gr. <i>Obv.</i> +EB IāI CEC IVI. <i>Rev.</i> +SIEFREDVS REX. Lyon and Stewart 1961 and class I(h)EC-I(a)ii/SFR-E. Hermanstorff MS p. 26, no. 1. UMK. Acq. before 1875. [50036] SCBI Norway, I, 37</p> <p>1,35 gr. <i>Obv.</i> +EB IAI CEC IVI. <i>Rev.</i>:ø CSIEFRX EDIIS RE. Lyon and Stewart 1961 and 1964 class I(f) EC-I(a)ii/CSR-B. Same dies (and possibly same coin) as Ryan 670. One of six known coins of this type. UMK. B.F. Brekke collection; ex Seaby November 1974 (possibly same coin as Ryan 670); ex Cuerdale hd. [50783] SCBI Norway, I, 40</p> <p>0,57 gr. <i>Obv.</i> +CVNø:øNETø:øTIø:ø. <i>Rev.</i> CNVTR:øE:øø:ø+ø:ø. Lyon and Stewart 1961 class II(f) C-2/CR-G. Hermanstorff MS p. 28, no 1. UMK. Ex Whelan, London, 17.8.1846; ex Cuerdale hd. [50034] SCBI Norway, I, 45</p> <p>1,38 gr. ‘Quentovic’/‘Cnut rex’ imitation, from uncertain mint in the Danelaw. <i>Obv.</i> +QVEIITOIVICI. <i>Rev.</i> +IkR.’TāENāI. Lyon and Stewart 1961 and 1964 class VII. UMK. B.F. Brekke collection; ex Bird 78; ex Lockett 426; ex Grantley 943; ex Carlyon Britton 253; ex Cuerdale hd. [50777] SCBI Norway, I, 50</p> | |
| Title | ST PETER COINAGE OF YORK, c. 905-19 | |
| Object number Description | 1,04 gr. <i>Obv.</i> ×I. SCIPLT *R. <i>Rev.</i> +BRÖCE. Cf. <i>CTCE</i> , pl. 26, 10. UMK. B.F. Brekke collection; ex Spink <i>NCirc</i> November 1977, no. 11443; ex Mack 694; ex St John’s Church Chester fd. [50797] SCBI Norway, I, 52 | |
| Title | ST PETER COINAGE OF YORK, c. 921-7 - Sword St Peter type, hammer (North 557) | |
| Object number Description | 0.83 12.8 180?° -/- <i>Obv.</i> + SCII6 (sword)+ TIII[]. <i>Rev.</i> +IOBEVn[]O. <i>CTCE</i> , pl. 26, 15; Stewart and Lyon 1992, 37(a)(iii). One of six known coins of this type. FC no. 1182.5 broken, chipped AAM. Slemmedal hd. (tpq 921) SCBI Norway, I, 57 | |
| Title | REGNALD I, king of York (c. 919-21) -Hand type (North 531) | |
| Object number Description | 1,18 gr. <i>Obv.</i> +R0cII,O,I.T[]. <i>Rev.</i> +R0IOIRCT. <i>CTCE</i> , pl 26, 13; Blunt and Stewart 1983, 17. | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| | UMK. B.F. Brekke collection; ex Spink, 11 October 1978, lot 106; ex. Bagnall; ex Grantley 957; ex Robinson 30. [50805] SCBI Norway, I, 53 | |
| Title | ANLAF GUTHFRITHSSON, king of York (c. 939-41)-Raven type (North 537) | |
| Object number Description | 1.17 18.0 260° 0/0 Aðelferd (<i>Æthelferth</i>). <i>Obv.</i> +0NL0F CVNVN6C. <i>Rev.</i> +a5ELFERD MINRØTØI. Slightly bent. <i>CTCE</i> , p. 230, IV(ak). <i>CTCE</i> pl. 26, 7. UMK. B.F. Brekke collection; ex Westminster School 354; ex Killyon (Co. Meath) hd. [50807] SCBI Norway, I, 59 | |
| Title | ERIC BLOODAXE, king of York (947-8 and 952-4) - First Period, 948 (North 549) | |
| Object number Description | <p>1.19 gr. Radufl (<i>Radulf</i>). <i>Obv.</i> +ERØIØ6 REX EF:OR. <i>Rev.</i> R0DV FL MO. Slightly bent. <i>CTCE</i>, p. 233, VII(w). UMK. B.F. Brekke collection; ex Bird 79; ex Ryan 679; ex Drabble 313. [50064] SCBI Norway, I, 60</p> <p>1,35 gr. []ngelgar (<i>Ingalgar</i>). <i>Obv.</i> +ERI6ØR[]+,Efø.ø (F inverted). <i>Rev.</i> []NGEL Slightly bent, cracked. <i>CTCE</i>, p. 232, VII(l) and pl. 27, 18. UMK. Bt with the support of The Norwegian Central Bank; ex Spink Coin Auctions 1 (1978), lot 108; found before 1876 (Haigh 1876, pl. vi, 10). [50062] SCBI Norway, I, 61</p> <p><i>Second Period, 952-4 (North 550)</i></p> <p>1,24 gr. Ingelgar (<i>Ingalgar</i>). <i>Obv.</i> _ERI6 ~REXø. <i>Rev.</i> +INGELGAR Má,. Cracked. 234, XI(f) and cf. pl. 27, 24. <i>SCBI</i> 4 Copenhagen i, 651 (this coin). UMK; on deposit from KMMK, Copenhagen. [50068] SCBI Norway, I, 63</p> <p>1,17 gr. Leofic (<i>Leofing</i>). <i>Obv.</i> —ERI6 —REX. <i>Rev.</i> +LEOFI6ØMONE. <i>CTCE</i>, p. 234, and cf. <i>CTCE</i> pl. 27, 24. UMK. B.F. Brekke collection; bt Oslo Mynthandel July 1980; from Spink; ex <i>SCBI</i> 20 Mack 697; ex Lough Lene hd (Haigh 1876, pl. vi, 7). [50070]</p> |  |

2) Follow the Vikings

Key objects: Oval brooches 50-100 pcs., depends on design and the size of the display case.
See separate object list.

| | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Title | Oval brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C22724 | |
| Title | Oval brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C34261 | |
| Title | Oval brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C17828 | |
| Title | Oval brooch |  |
| Object number Description | C27997 | |
| Title | Oval brooches | |
| Object number Description | C? C? C? | |

The Great Viking army and the Danelaw

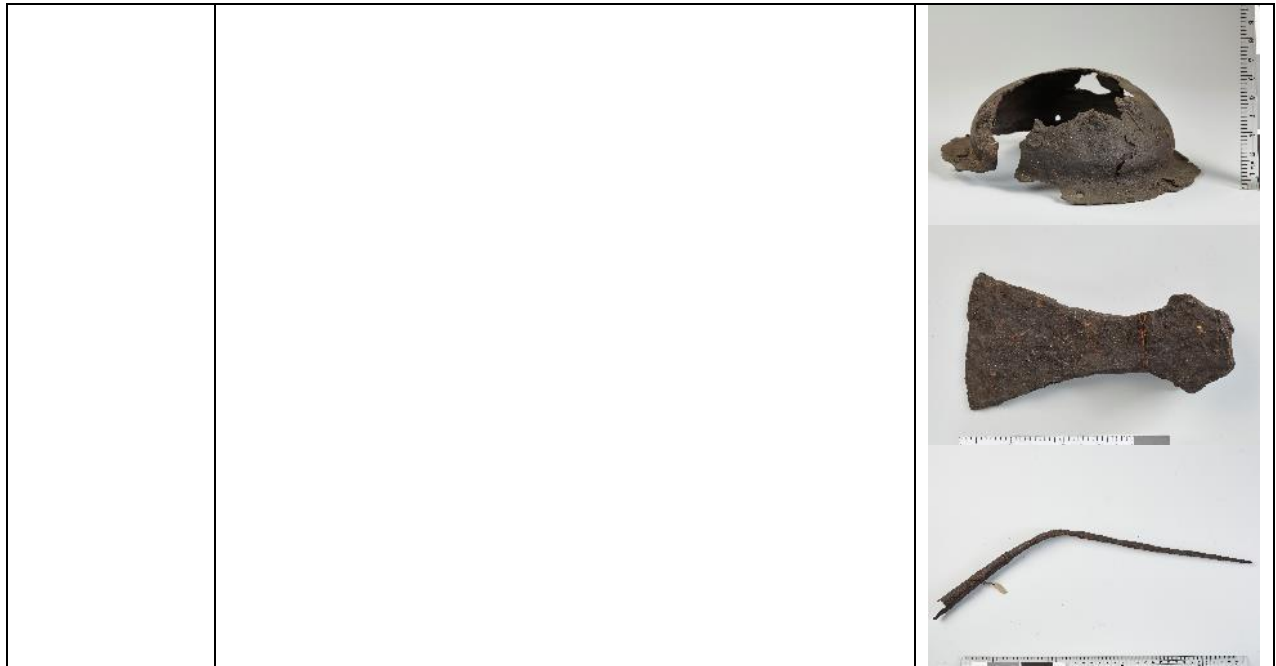
.Key objects. None, or, possibly, loan of a skeleton from Repton that might be placed in the showcase on the timeline outside the Arcade room “Raids

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|--|
| Experience area: E_03_02 | Title: Violence | Room no: 02.01.063, 02.01.020, 02.01.034, 02.01.031 |
| Section: Around 900 – The long journey | | Version: 1.5, December 2021 |

1) Living with violence



The Thing

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Title | Weapon “set” | Sword – no picture |
| Object number Description | C1066 Sword, C1067 Spear, JP type I C1068 Axe, JP type G? C1069 Shield boss type R562 Gravefind from Ree, Orkland, Trøndelag Dated c. AD 900-950 | |



Objects “Thousand swords”

The final selection of objects will be done after the final draft of the design. The swords must be selected after state of preservation and mounting. **See object list- gjenstandsliste for selection**

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Sword |  |
| Object number Description | Sverd: C31908 Schjerven Nedre, Larvik, Vestfold | |
| Title | Plain swords |  |
| Object number Description | C16001 Jarstad, Vestre Slidre, Oppland C24193a Steinde, Nord-Aurdal, Oppland C10560 Bagn, Sør-Aurdal, Oppland C8074 Ny-Sandbu, Sel, oppland Examples of plain swords for armed farmers. | |




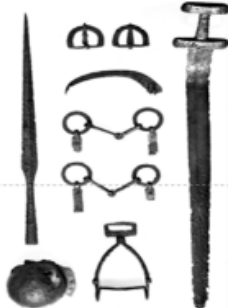

2) The Battle

No objects

3) Equipped for war

Key objects. The final selection of objects will be done after the final draft of the design. Objects for this concept has to be further discussed regarding selection, reconstruction of clothes, accessories, dating etc.


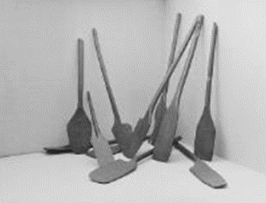


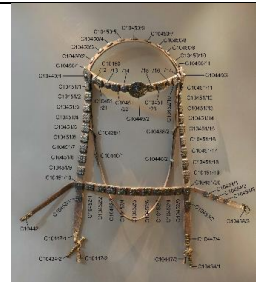
| | | |
|--------------|--------------|--|
| Title | Spear | |
|--------------|--------------|--|







| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C34256. Lendbreen, Skjåk, Oppland Only complete spear from Viking Scandinavia. Shaft in 4 pieces. Type F, ca 850-950 Found in the high mountains in 1974 by Per Dagsgaard. |  |
| Title | Shield from Gokstad |  |
| Object number Description | C10390 Defensive weapons as part of the warriors equipment | |
| Title | Arrows |  |
| Object number Description | C53631_3, Mårem, Tinn, Telemark Example of 12 arrows from a grave. Hunting or fighting? Alternatively, both? | |
| Title | Grave of mounted rider |  |
| Object number Description | C22138 from Vesterhaug, Løten, Hedemark Well-equipped grave with sword, spear, axe, 3 shield bosses, two bridles, a stirrup, sickle and an anvil. Supposed cremation grave, with sacrificed cow? | |
| Title | Spears |  |
| Object number Description | Spyd: C26268 Trydal, Bykle, Agder | |



| | | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Experience area: E_03_03 | Title: Power | Room no. 02.01.066 |
| Section: Around 900 – The long journey | | Version: 1.4. December 2021 |

1) The king and the queen

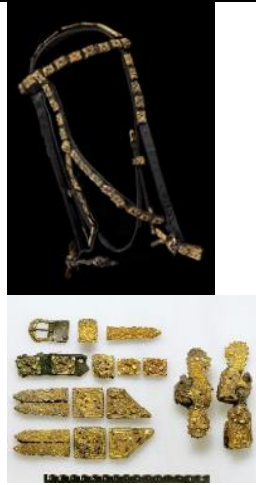


The Gokstad ship burial



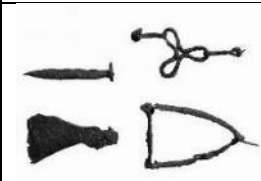




| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Gokstad burial chamber |  |
| Object number Description | C10384 b Burial chamber. | |
| Title | Shovels from Gokstad |  |
| Object number Description | C10422a, C10421b, c, d, e, f, g, h (best preserved examples). A total of 12 spades, 8 relatively well preserved. Some spades are presumably from the original burial, while others may stem from the grave plundering. L.: <110 cm | |
| Title | The remains of the Gokstad man |  |
| Object number Description | C10463 Skeletal remains from the Gokstad man. Incomplete. 200x100 cm | |
| Title | Belt fittings |  |
| Object number Description | C10434-10447 (on picture C10437). Gilded copper alloy. Decorated in the animal style. Various belt fittings, belt buckles, and mounts. Some of these were for personal adornment (belt and weapon garnish), others are probably from horse harnesses (C10434) | |
| Title | Horse-harness |  |
| Object number Description | Div. number, (C10434-53) se picture Horse-harness from Gokstad. | |
| Title | Bed posts | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C10408 I, II Bed posts with animal heads (stallions) Gokstad grave. Two bed posts with animal heads found in the Gokstad grave chamber. L.: 140z23 cm |  |
| Title | Peacock feather | |
| Object number Description | C10466 Peacock feather (and bones?) found under the ship floor. A trace of an exotic elite culture |  |
| Title | Lid of a backpack | |
| Object number Description | C10412 Bottom and lid a rucksack (?). The middle part was probably made of woven willow. See reconstruction. The lid is decorated with a carving of a horse. |  |
| Title | Fabric with gold tread | |
| Object number Description | C10459 Embroidery and (tablet weaving), probably from clothing (cape). |  |
| Title | Gaming board | |
| Object number Description | C10406 Part of a gaming board. |  |
| Title | Lid with holes? – Candleholders? | |
| Object number Description | C10404 4 square plates of wood with holes in the middle. Previously interpreted as candle holders, alternative interpretation; lids for small containers. In case we have to select items, does these lids reflect a royal household or can they be removed? |  |
| Title | Small leather items; purse of leather | |





| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C10460 Purse of leather, for money or personal belongings. Found in the grave chamber The purse is quite fragmented, might be difficult for visitors to understand? |  |
| Title | Tent poles |  |
| Object number Description | C10409 a,c Gokstad Nedre, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark Four tent poles. l.: <352 cm | |

The Borre ship burial

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Horse bridle |  |
| Object number Description | C1804, Horse bridle. Partly reconstructed. Decorative mounts of gilded copper alloy have given the name to the Borre Animal art style. Some of the original leather strap are preserved. | |
| Title | Høvre (part of horse harness) |  |
| Object number Description | C1802. Høvre, part of horse harness. Gilded copper alloy, Borre style decoration. | |
| Titel | Glass beaker |  |
| Object number Description | C1801 Snabelbeger. Discussion about the dating and if this beaker could be from an older grave underneath the Borre grave or an antique/relic. | |
| Title | Brass fittings | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C1803a Piece of wood, highly decorated with mounts of copper alloy, or a saddle or part of the sledge, Details of the animal ornamentation. |   |
| Title | Riding equipment | |
| Object number Description | Stirrups C1896 a, b Axe C1807 Bridle bit C1805 |  |
| Title | Spindle | |
| Object number Description | C1809 Spindle of stone |  |
| Title | Beads | |
| Object number Description | C1808, bead of rock crystal |  |
| Title | Brass fittings for a knife | |
| Object number Description | |  |
| Title | Bell | |
| Object number Description | C1804, bell for hawking? |  |



The Gjellestad ship burial



| | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Title | Remains of the keel |  | |
| Object number Description | | | |
| Title | Beads |   | |
| Object number Description | | | |
| Title | Poorly preserved axe |  | |
| Object number Description | | | |

The Tune ship burial
No objects.

2) A stratified society
No objects


3) The noble woman from Reine





| | | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Title | Three brooches |  | |
| Object number Description | C8790, trefoil brooch | | |
| Title | Oval brooches |  | |
| Object number Description | C8789 (Oval brooches) Two oval brooches and one trefoil brooch, of copper alloy. | | |
| Title | A weaving sword | No picture | |
| Object number | C8787 | | |


| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Description | Weavers baton | |
| Title | A large selection of beads |  |
| Object number Description | C8788 Ca. 140 beads of glass. One of amber, one of bronze. | |
| Title | Coin pendants of silver and copper alloy, |  |
| Object number Description | C87916 (8) plates of copper alloy with patterns of a Cufic dirham imprinted in silver foil and fastened to the copper alloy. Used as pendants in a necklace, probably with the beads. The coin cabinet | |

| | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|
| Experience area: E_03_05 | Title: Storytelling, language and runes | Room no: 02.01.052 |
| Section: Around 900 - The long journey | | Version: 1.3. December 2021 |

1) What are runes

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Wooden stave |  |
| Object number Description | C55000/225, 1904 no.334-335 Oseberg, Tønsberg, Vestfold og Telemark. Displayed in the Timeline. The rune stave from Oseberg runic signum N 137 Inscription: litoluism (with possible interpretations): https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=98980de1-71dc-4cd8-9152-7bb71251b634 L.: 242 cm | |
| Title | The Klekken stone | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C36687, runic signum A 321, preliminary registration in the Runic Archives) roughly dated to late 11th/ 12th century. 10,5cmX15,5cmX48,5cm roughly dated to late 11th/ 12th century Fragmentary stone, transitional example? https://www.khm.uio.no/besok-oss/historisk-museum/utstillingsarkiv/kyss-meg-runen-verden/vikingtidens-runer/ Inscription: https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=dae7634e-0701-4ecd-b02e-a732c154b721 <i>§A ... Sveins son, son of Skúli §B ... these runes(?) when he travelled ...</i></p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Walking staff with runes</p> | |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C57874/?f.nr. I felt:1188 From Lendebreen Oppland Datet ca 11th century L.: 81 cm</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Spindle whorls</p> | |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C23411, Hoftun søndre, Valle, Agder The Hoftun spindle whorl (runic signum N 188) Inscription: <i>Gunnhildr gerði snáld.</i> “Gunnhildr made the spindle-whorl” – Both women and med carved runes https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=515d3dc4-5a75-449c-b42a-c9fdef6f6e02 Diam.: 3,2 cm</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Mount</p> | |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C36000 l Lien, Grimstad, Agder The Slemmedal hoard, two Frankish mounts (, Inscriptions A 210-A 212 (= preliminary registration numbers in the Runic Archives)). Inscriptions with personal names: https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=390b890f-a8e3-4272-9b66-2c83d6c7b2a9 Þorfríðr/Þorfríðr https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=3685d0b3-8fe2-4e2d-9fd2-a2edd893ecd3 Þóra</p> |  |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| | <p>https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=37e320c7-8084-4393-ae4-94d436acdc0a</p> <p>Slóði</p> <p>5,2x2,6 5,7x3,1</p> | |
| Title | Bucket | |
| Object number Description | <p>C55000/212 1904 no.302, Oseberg, Tønsberg, Vestfold og Telemark</p> <p>Bucket from Oseberg. Rune inscription. Possible <i>Sigrīd eier meg</i>, Discussed</p> <p>Inscription: graffiti like marks, dubious, not necessarily runic.</p> <p>https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=9fba2b80-a6d4-4fe6-b5ab-2b12bf42e51a</p> <p>Diam.: 34 cm, h.: 66,4</p> |  |
| Title | Bronze bowl | No Photo in the data base |
| Object number Description | <p>C57041/3 K/IV, 1951 grav II</p> <p>The bronze bowl from Kaupang?</p> <p>Inscription: <i>í mundlaugu</i>, "in the handbasin"</p> <p>https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=8659ab02-34e9-4da6-be31-b3cc381c697a</p> <p>Diam.: ca 40 cm</p> | |
| Title | Coins with runes | |
| Object number Description | <p>There are recorded around 400 finds of Norwegian coins with runes dating from 1065-1080. The runes are almost always carved on the backside of the coins, and often contains the coin master's name. Five texts are recurring, and the most common is: 'Gunnar owns this stamp'</p> <p><i>«The numismatic evidence points in the direction of a society that in general had a rather low level of literacy in the second half of the eleventh century. However, onethird of the coins carrying legible inscriptions suggests that literacy was a concern of importance on coinage as mass-produced material. When legible legends were applical written Old Norse was the predominant and preferred language and runes the preferred script. The evidence for this is provided by some P500</i></p> | |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | <p><i>individual coins, most of which have an archaeological context within the borders of the Norwegian Kingdom. In several ways this body of evidence constitutes a remarkable source for comparative discourse on the nature of literacy in the eleventh century” Svein Gullbekk.</i></p> <p>Coin Cabinet</p> | |
|--|--|--|

2) Viking runes and where to find them


No objects








3) Living in an oral world





No objects


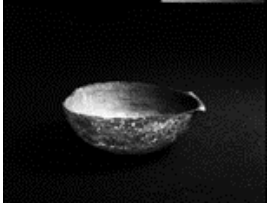


| | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Experience area E_03_06 | Title: The rich and the powerful | Room no. 02.01.053 |
| Section: Around 900 - The long journey | | Version: 1.4, December 2021 |


1) The hall, the home of the powerful

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Falconer/Hawking bell |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C1804m. Vold Søndre, Horten, Vestfold og Telemark</p> <p>C4312c), (equestrian burial, Other items from the same grave, Borre, will be exhibited outside in the Power section. Type R593. Falconry or hawking was a sport of the elite; Falcons were used as hunting birds. Sources describe falcons in the hall, used as a way of showing off by chieftains. See Stylegard 2007:94 ff with references.</p> <p>2,0x2,8</p> | |
| Title | Gaming pieces | |
| Object number Description | <p>C253 e Alhaug Østre, Ringsaker, Innlandet</p> <p>24 gaming pieces</p> | |



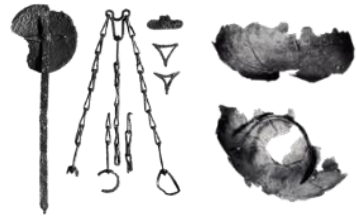
| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| | Gevir/bein 2,2x2,8 cm |  |
| Title | Gaming pieces | |
| Object number Description | C7200 Ugstad Øvre, Asker, Viken 15 gaming pieces Gevis/bein 2-2,5 cm |  |
| Title | Gaming dices | |
| Object number Description | C7199 Ugstad Øvre, Asker, Viken Gevir/bein 3,6x1,9 cm |  |
| Title | Gaming pieces | |
| Object number Description | C10186, Leirhol, Vang Innlandet Glass <1,0 cm |  |
| Title | Gaming pieces | |
| Object number Description | C8659 Holbø Søndre, Vågå, Innlandet 14 gaming pieces of bone. <2,6x2,7 cm |  |
| Title | 2 dice | |
| Object number Description | C252 a, b Alhaug Østre, Ringsaker, Innlandet |  |
| Title | Copper rim fitting for drinking horn | |
| Object number | C4032 Ryum, Nærøysund, Trøndelag Kopper alloy Insular? 8,2x7 cm |  |
| Title | Terminal for drinking horn | |
| Object number Description | C57028 Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark insular copper alloy 10,7x6,7 cm |  |
| Title | Rim fitting for drinking horn | |
| | C6069 Lund, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark C13959 Doholdt, Grimstad, Agder |  |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| | <p>B.: 7 cm</p> <p>C5966 Langlo, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark (no picture or measurements)</p> |  |
| Title | Rim fitting and terminal for drinkinghorn |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C20163f Gjønnnes, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark</p> <p>Rim fitting and terminal for drinking horn. NB! The actual horn is a modern reconstruction</p> | |
| Title | Drinking glass | |
| Object number Description | <p>Fragments from Huseby of possible beakers C52518/496, 1497, 1501, 1511, 1513, 1514, 1545. Small fragments should be exhibited together with a reconstruction of a funnel beaker type. NB! There are no preserved glasses of funnel beaker type in our collection</p> <p>Drinking glasses (funnel beakers, imports from Belgia (Namur/trier region, or possibly England) and other glass vessels were imported in very small numbers in the Viking Age. In the collection, we have possible fragments of drinking glasses from Kaupang and Huseby. Finds of glass are associated with high status burials and hall buildings and an elite milieu in the VA. (See Holand 200)</p> | |
| Title | High quality imported ceramic ware |  |
| Object number Description | <p>Fragments of high quality imported ceramic ware found in hall contexts. Used in elite milieus for wine consumption etc.</p> <p>C5965a, Langlo, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark</p> <p>Frisian. No measurements</p> | |
| Title | Tating ware |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C15867 Mo, Halden, Viken</p> <p>Tating ware.</p> | |


| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| | No measurements | |
| Title | Tating ware | No picture |
| Object number Description | C30851 Huseby, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark Hank 5x3 cm | |
| Title | Cauldron of copper alloy Cauldrons of copper alloy are found in rich graves and hall buildings – probably used to serve food in elite contexts. Status symbols signifying a social class with means and opportunity for collecting exclusive objects from distant lands. The social setting in the hall was an excellent way of displaying these objects. |  |
| Object number Description | C5784, Skomrak Indre, Lyngdal, Agder Diam >40 cm C12444a Næss, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark C23267 Gjemsø kloster, Skien, Vestfold og Telemark Fragmented. Some of the insular bronze bowls will be displayed in Expansion. | |
| Title | Cauldron of copper alloy |  |
| Object number Description | C3426 Elle, Farsund, Agder Diam. 10 cm | |
| Title | Cauldron of copper alloy |  |
| Object number Description | C27269a Østhassel, Farsund, Agder Possibly displayed in expansion? Diam.: 37,3 cm | |
| Title | Ladle |  |
| Object number Description | C21671e Flagstad Vestre, Hamar, Innlandet Probably insular import. Ladle, relatively well preserved. Found in a grave, but could have been used for serving drink or food in the hall. 23,5x11,9 See also C18641 (possibly rather fragmented) | |

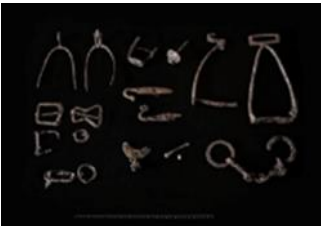



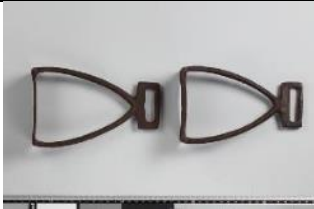
| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Small bowl |  |
| Object number Description | C21671f Flagstad Vestre, Hamar, Innlandet (same grave as above) Probably insular import – found with a scoop – part of a set for serving food and drink in high status milieus. | |

2) The Gjermundbu equestrian burial

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | The Gjermundbu helmet |  |
| Object number Description | C27317 k | |
| Title | Weapons from the Gjermundbu grave |  |
| Object number Description | C27317a, C27317 i, C27317 p osv. | |
| Title | Cooking utensils from Gjermundbu |  |
| Object numbers Description | C27317 | |

3) The mounted elite warrior

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Tittel | Gold spur and strap mounts from Røed |  |
| Object number Description | C22406, C5906, C5905 Decorated with filigree in Borre style. Displayed on the timeline 4,3 3,1 11x12 | |
| Title | Riding equipment | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C9538 bridle bit C9539 a,b stirrups C9540a,b spurs C9541 a, b bells and bridle/harness mounts C9542 swivel C9543 strap buckle (for horse tack?) C9570a hook C9571 ice crampon From grave, Engelaug, Løten, Hedmark. Equipment for horse and rider; spurs, stirrups, bridle bits. |  |
| Title | Bridle |  |
| Object number Description | C1896 bridle Bridle measures ca. 25x15 cm | |
| Title | Stirrups | |
| Object number Description | C1895 a, b stirrups |  |
| Title | Equestrian grave | |
| Object number Description | C1981 Bit C1982-83 Stirrups C1984 rattle C1985 Sled hook C1987 Svivel C1990-91 chain/strap mount C1994 possible bridle bit |  |
| Title | Stirrups Each object measures ca. 15x25 cm | |
| Object number Description | C1422 C3793 a-b C3872 C4081 C4302 a,b C4622 C4715 a,b C4990-91 C5555 C5596-97 C6323 C6469-70 C12198 C13706 a,b C16024 a,b |  |




| | |
|--|--|
| | <p>C21237 k,l C21398 d C34251</p> <p>A selection of the best preserved stirrups in the collection. The stirrups signify the mounted warrior, most of them found in well-equipped weapon graves with other horse related objects.</p> |
|--|--|

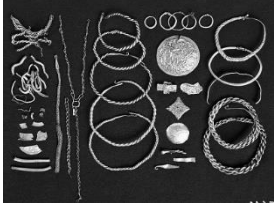
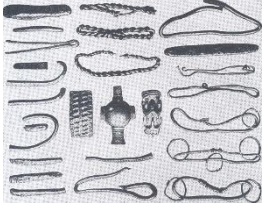
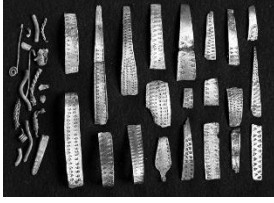



| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Experience area: E_03_07 | Title: Hidden Treasures | Room no. 02.01.037 |
| Section: Around 900 - The long journey | | Version: 1.8. December 2021 |


1) What is a Viking hoard, and why hide it in the ground?

No objects


2) Viking treasures galore

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | The Slemmedal treasure |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C36000/a-dd (34 pieces+5 coins)</p> <p>Coins (dirhems), jewellery (armrings, neckrings, hacksilver (small amount), Frankish imports, silver and gold). Biography (diverse provenance, runic inscriptions on Frankish mount). TPQ 921</p> <p>Found in a crack in the mountain by the former shoreline. 2kg gold and silver!</p> | |
| Title | Teisen hoard |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C1137-C1143 (70 stk. + 16 coins and fragments). Coins (dirhems), jewellery, hacksilver. Silver. Ongoing research: analysis of isotopes/provenance: Astrid Kristoffersen, KHM. Silver hoard found at Teisen in Oslo. Contains, arm rings ingots, hack silver and Arabian and Persian coins. Could also be placed at the Timeline outside Raids.</p> | |
| Title | Beads |  |
| Object number Title | <p>C2929-2931 Kroken (3 + 1 coin)</p> <p>Beads, perforated coin, jewellery. Diverse provenance. Midtspenndepot? TPQ 852-875</p> | |
| Title | Silver treasure from Tråen | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | C21858 a-bb (29 stk + 128 coins) Coins (German, Anglo-Saxon, Kufic, Scandinavian, Byzantine), jewellery. TPQ 991 Possible a «found at crossroads», a location not uncommon for treasure. Another was Lahelle, also in Viken. |  |
| Title | Crossroads treasure | |
| Object number Description | C9262-9283, 9855-9858 (26 stk + coins) Lahelle, Lier, Viken |  |
| Title | Nordrum | |
| Object number Description | C17646 (42 stk + ca 30 coins) Coins (German, Scandinavian), hacksilver TPQ 1065 |  |
| Title | Haugen | |
| Object number Description | C5305-6, 5357-9 (5 stk.+3 coins) Coins (Kufic), jewellery (silver rings, oval brooches) TPQ 910 (c. 1000 AD?) | No picture |
| Title | Grimestad | |
| Object number Description | C26387 (37 stk. + 55 coins) Coins (Kufic) hacksilver TPQ 921 |  |
| Title | Brødholt | |
| Object number Description | C4132-4 (6 stk.+ > 100 coins) Coins (German, Anglo-Saxon, Scandinavian), hacksilver. Double-hoard, buried on two separate occasions. TPQ 1050, |  |
| Title | Vulu | |
| Object number Description | C2919-2928, Vulu, Malvik, Trøndelag 10 stk. Four armrings of gold, five neck rings of silver, pennular brooch of silver. No coins. Probably one ring from the hoard Vitenskapsmuseet, Tr.heim Also possible to display in other areas of the exhibition. |  |

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| | | |
| Title | Silver treasure- poor silver quality |  |
| Object number Object number | C21824a-g, 10 stk. Rauen, Øvre, Larvik, Vestfold | |



3) The Hoen hoard






| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | The Hoen treasure |  |
| Object number Description | C719-51, 1728, 12210-11, 12844, 13451-54, 14473-74, 14616-19, Hon øvre, Nedre Eiker, Viken 77 stk. + 20 coins | |


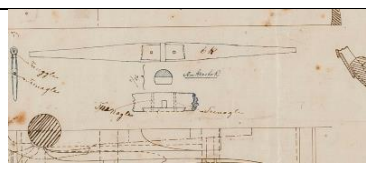


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|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Experience area: E_03_08 | Title: The Gokstad ship | Room no: 02.01.021 |
| Section: Around 900 - The long journey | | Version 1.9, December 2021 |


1) The Gokstad ship

Need a discussion on the smaller objects of wood from the Gokstad ship/grave. Are these to be included in the new exhibition?


| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | The Gokstad ship |  |
| Object number Description | C10384/several subnumbers are listed in the database, most of them are a part of the See object list for details | |
| | C10384/h, m Flaps for oar holes Nice detail for the exhibition? | |
| Title | Fishing hook |  |
| Object number Description | C10427a. One of three fishing hooks. a) is the best preserved | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| | 9 cm | |
| Title | Drill |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C10424/1 C10424/2 Auger From the database it is difficult to know which to use/preservation – one or both?</p> <p>l.: 27,8 cm</p> | |
| Title | Handle |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C10397 Two handles for turning. One of oak. Part of the ship?</p> <p>Measurements hhv 29x40 og 18x46 cm</p> | |
| Title | Shields |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C10390a.</p> <p>There were 64 shield, hung on the side of the ship at the burial. Only 4 are reassembled with parts from different shields. One of the shields are listed in another part of the exhibition. 1-3 can be used here.</p> <p>Diam: ca 80 cm?</p> | |
| Title | Oars |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C10388 Five relative well preserve oars, and many fragments.</p> <p>Max lenght 590 cm</p> <p>In addition: fragment of oar with wood carvings, C10388. Could be exhibited in Life on board</p> | |
| Title | Rope |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C10462n, rope (not described in the inventory, see also C10387 a-c, fragments of rope.</p> | |



| | | |
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| Object number Description | C10462/div Small objects/tools of wood, (pins, nails, etc) exhibited in VSM <2021. Not included in the object lit. For discussion. | |
| Title | Rope tightener | |
| Object number Description | C10395 “vantjomfruer” 4 stk. Length: 58-62 cm. Need some explanation and visualization for the visitor, A reconstruction on the outside of the showcase. This are devices to fasten stays and shrouds holding mast. Thanks to their shape, the important ropes holding the mast could easily be adjusted in length, or the ropes loosened if the mast was to be lowered. |  |
| Title | Anchor stock | |
| Object number Description | C10385 Length: 268 cm, widd: 19 cm |  |
| Title | Rudder handle | |
| Object number Description | C10391 This is the original; the one on the ship is a copy. Length: 94 cm. |  |
| Title | Remains of a cauldron | |
| Object number Description | C10419/a-b Fragments of cauldron and “skjerding”. Fragmentary, needs some sort of explanation if used. |  |
| Title | Cauldron of copper alloy | |


| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C10416</p> <p>Has two runic inscriptions of unknown meaning on the rim that should be visible and explained to the visitors.</p> |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|

Objects displayed in the ship

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Stave barel or cask</p> <p>C10411/1</p> <p>Barrel, possibly for drinking water.</p> <p>Total of five barrels under this number, they are not further separated in the inventory. This is probably the largest, measuring 115 cm/diam.</p> <p>All will be exhibited.</p> |  |
|--|---|---|

2) Life on board

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Foot carved on deck board, Gokstad</p> <p>C10384 k, deck board with carving of a foot.</p> <p>Ca. 80x25 cm</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Decoration on Gokstad oar</p> | |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C10388_a_</p> <p>Ca. 40 cm</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Gaming board carved on deck board</p> | |





| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Object number Description | Gokstad. C10384k |  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|



The discovery
No objects.





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|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Experience area: E_03_09 | Title: The Tune ship | Room no. 02.01.025 |
| Section: Around 900 - The long journey | | Version 1.3, December 2021 |






1) The Stem Smith


The tools of woodworking must be checked by an expert on VA shipbuilding and woodwork.
The tools are selected on the basis of T. S. Findrup (2018) Saga Oseberg.

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | The Tune ship |  |
| Object number Description | | |
| Title | Ship nails of iron |  |
| Object number Description | C4307 4 ship nails. 4 nails from Kaupang – men det finnes andre. L.: 15 cm? | |
| Title | Caulking? (drev) |  |
| Object number Description | C57122, from the Oseberg or the Gokstad grave. | |
| Title | Axe |  |
| Object number Description | C2348, unknown C19811, Søndre Skjønne, Rollag, Viken Felling axe for cutting down trees, heavy axe with narrow cutting edge. The line of the cutting edge, and the length of the cutting edge varies according to type of tree. | |



| | | |
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| | Lenght: < 20 cm | |
| Title | Celt (Adze?) | |
| Object number Description | C4363. Arnegård, Ål, Viken L.: 14 cm C26524d Øverby, Gjøvik, Innlandet L.: 13,4 cm |  |
| Title | Axe for woodwork/axe-shaped bar of Iron (bleggøks) | |
| Object number Description | C29632 Ulverud, Gran, Innlandet L.: 19,5 cm |  |
| Title | Universal axe | (no picture) |
| Object number Description | C6402 Sæbø, Eidfjord, Vestland L.: ? | |
| Title | (Tverrøks) | |
| Object number Description | C26b, Hovinsholm, Ringsaker, Innlandet L.: 15,3 cm C26524, Øverby, Gjøvik, Innlandet T-shaped (tverrøks) R403 L.: 12,3 cm |  |
| Title | Axe (skjeggøks) | |
| Object number Description | C20168dd, Torshov, Gjerderum, Viken JP D L.: 15,9 cm C3768, Uthus, Hol, Viken l.: 17,9 cm C25574b (no picture) l.: 18,3 cm C18146 (no picture) L.: 17,7 cm |  |
| Title | Bore | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C 6476 Fevang nordre, Sandefjord, Vestfold L.: 13,7 cm |  |
| Title | Auger/bit with spoon-shaped terminal (Skjebor/navar) |  |
| Object number Description | Already places in Gokstad (two bor, can one of them be used here?) for alternative, see object list | |
| Title | Pliers |  |
| Object number Description | C9545 By, Løten, Innlandet L.: 30 cm | |
| Title | Knife |  |
| Object number Description | C20608h.II Hilme, Nord-Aurdal, Innlandet L.: 19,5 cm | |
| Title | Plane for boat-building (båstrek/profilskraper) |  |
| Object number Description | C23363o, Grotheim, Lom, Innlandet L.: 14,1 cm | |
| Title | Awl (syl) |  |
| Object number Description | C22785d, Grette, Søndre Land, Innlandet L.: 10,8 cm | |
| Title | Hone (bryne) |  |
| Object number Description | C5036, Roald, Giske, Møre og Romsdal L.: 17,3 cm C5504, (Bjarkøy), Harstad, Troms, 8 hone stones L.: div | |
| Title | Draw-knife (høvel/skjøve) | |


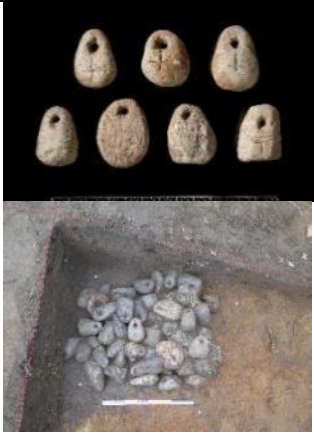


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|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C3049 (picture), Framstad Søndre, Gran, Innlandet L.: 8 x 5,2 cm</p> <p>C25936c, Markestad, Hamar, Innlandet (picture), L.: 19,3 cm UN 481, Unknown L.: 6,3 UN482, Unknown L.: 14,6 cm</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Anvil</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C14868, Mollestad, Birkenes, Agder L.: 10,7 cm</p> <p>C13952, Dolholdt, Grimstad, Agder L.: 10 cm.</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Hammer</p> |  |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C1297, Hager, Vestre Toten, Innlandet (picture) L.: 10,6 cm</p> <p>C14869, Mollestad, Birkenes, Agder L.: 11,5 cm</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>The boat builder grave</p> | |




| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>C24338 a-u, Hybbestad nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Sword b) Axe c) Shield boss d) Hammer e) - f) Sax g) Anvil h) (støpeform) i) (listjern) j) - k) Sax l) Whetstone m) Whetstone <p>Grave with assorted tools for woodworking and metalwork in addition to weapons. The final resting place for a boat builder in person! Suggest taking out l-o and m-u, poor preservation/fragments</p> |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|

2) The slow invention of a Viking ship



| | | |
|--|--|---|
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>The Gokstad Færing</p> <p>C10392</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Oarlock (keip)</p> <p>C10392d</p> |  |





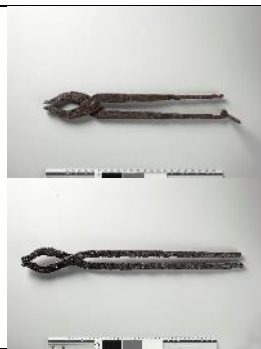


3) The dragon's wings



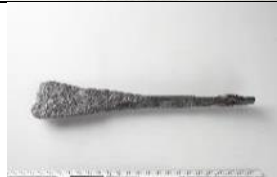

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>The Sail from Gokstad</p> <p>C10389 Fragments of wool fabric with rope. Possibly from the sail or tent cloth (no picture in the database) C10387 Fragments of rope. Gokstad-Coarse textile fragments of wool fabric. Possible different colors. Interpreted as remnants of sail or tent cloth. In addition fragments of rope.</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Loom/weave weights</p> <p>C60185/1-54. Froland kirke, Froland, Agder.</p> <p>L.: 10-15 cm</p> <p>54 loom weight found in a grave dated 10th century. The total weight of the loom weights suggest this could be from a single loom (Oppstadvev), the loom type used for weaving sails. Bottom left: The loom weights <i>in situ</i>.</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Spindle whorls</p> <p>C1872 Ramnes prestegård, Tønsberg, Vestfold og Telemark C6380, 6382, Vaage nedre, Rauma, Møre og Romsdal C7221-7223 Midtbø, Flekkefjord, Agder C7264-7265 Rostad, Åmot, Innlandet</p> <p>Spindle whorls together with spindles, distaffs were used to spin the wool, producing tread. A collection of spindle whorls of different shapes and materials.</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Spindle staff</p> <p>C57874/10.560 Lendbreen. Lom, Innlandet Extremely well preserved with ornaments. Radiocarbon dated to 762-887 AD.</p> <p>L.: 63,3 cm</p> |  |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>“Rope-tightener” snorstrammer</p> | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | C4314 Kaupang, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark L.: 9,7 cm |  |
| Title | Dobbeltkaus (jf. German: Kausch) | |
| Object number Description | C10396, Gokstad, Sandefjord, Vestfold og Telemark L.: 10-12 cm |  |
| Title | Klamp/blokk | |
| Object number Description | C55000/193 1904 no.240 Oseberg, Tønsberg, Vestfold og Telemark https://humgis.uiocloud.no/3d/86d2ea8a-5f3b-4811-b2a4-5cc429c0e0c9/ Part of the rig, used to fasten or change direction of rope L.: 20,4 cm |  |
| Title | Rope | |
| Object number Description | C55000/177 Oseberg C55000/352 Oseberg Rope. Small fragments are preserved in the Gokstad grave (listed above). It is possible to use rope from the Oseberg grave. Two examples. |  |

4) From mountain bog to Viking ship

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Remains of iron extraction | |
| Object number Description | C 34457a Neset, Vinje, Telemark Fragment of oven (leirforing fra belsterovn) L.: 23 cm |  |
| Title | Iron right from the oven | |
| Object number | C 25340 I-IV Eidland, Vinje, Telemark Four pieces of blesterjern/felljern |  |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| | L.: 20-24 cm | |
| Title | (Fellujern) Iron right from the oven |  |
| Object number Description | C 28282, Dorholt, Nome, Vestfold og Telemark L.: 20 cm | |
| Title | Capstone for mouth of bellows (avlstein) |  |
| Object number Description | C26369 Slangsvold, Råde, Viken L.: 13,5 cm | |
| Title | Mouth of bellows (Avlstein) |  |
| Object number Description | C7821 Vik, Grimstad, Agder l.: 17,4 cm | |
| Title | Hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C 1626, Solberg, Gran, Innlandet l.: 13,2 cm C 15113, Nordkvelde, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark L.: 12 cm | |
| Title | Pincers |  |
| Object number Description | C6176 Rømføhjellen, Sunndal, M&R L.: 36,3 cm C22324f, Møistad, Hamar, Hedmark L.: 46,8 cm | |
| Title | Sledgehammers |  |
| Object number Description | C1986, Ophus, Hamar, Innlandet L.: 8 cm C27854b Hov, Stange, Innlandet L.: 13,8 cm | |
| Title | Axe (bleggøks) |  |
| Object number Description | C17950 Vågårdåsen, Ringerike, Viken L.: 27 cm | |
| Title | Anvil | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Object number Description | C 30215e, Veaa, Flå, Viken L.: 14,2 cm |  |
| Title | Anvil |  |
| Object number Description | C14060 Øyerud, Frogn, Viken L.: 13,7 cm |  |
| Title | Iron bars |  |
| Object number Description | C23711 I, II 37 bars, Haugsrud, Stange, Innlandet L.: 20-24 cm UN 655 Unknown 17 bars L.: 25-27 cm | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Experience area: E_04_01 | Title: The far North west | Room no: 02.01.025 |
| Section: Around 1000 - A new era | | Version: 1.9, December 2021 |

No objects

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Experience area: E_04_03 | Title: Kings and coins | Rom nr. 02.01.054 |
| Section: Around year 1000 | | Version: 1.6, December 2021 |

1) The birth of the Scandinavian kingdoms

No objects


2) The royal web


No objects

3) Kings and coins

The Coin Cabinet

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Title | Olav Tryggvason (995-1000) | |
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|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Olav Tryggvason, penny struck c.995/8 Skaare 1976, no. 1c. Hoard: Karls, Tingstäde, Gotland. Skaare 1976, no. 214 (1966), tpq c.1039 [Gotlands Fornsal]</p> <p>The first Norwegian coinage was issued in the name of King Olav Tryggvason by the Anglo-Saxon moneyer Godwine (presumably from Winchester). This coin is a straight forward imitation of the contemporary Anglo-Saxon CRUX dated c.991-997. All five known speciemens are struck by the same pair of dies. Thereby also were limited in size. None of King Olaf T's coins have been found within Norway, but Sweden, Gotland, Scandia, Zeeland and Pommerania.</p> |  <p>Ts12545</p> |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Olav Haraldsson (1015-1028, 1030)</p> | |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Olav Haraldsson, penny struck c.1017-25 Skaare 1976, no. 2. Hoard: Nesbøen, Møre og Romsdal. Skaare 1976, no. 139 (1891), tpq c.1023</p> <p>Olav Haraldsson, penny struck c.1019-28. Skaare 1976, no. 3. Hoard: Stein, Hole, Buskerud. Skaare 1976, no. 39 (1924), tpq c.1023</p> <p>Olav Haraldsson (1015-1028, 1030), penny struck c.1017-1025. Provenance: Stryjewo Wielkie, pow. Ciechanów, woj. Warszawa, found c.1970, t.p.q. c.1044.</p> <p>The coinage of Olav Haraldsson was highly influenced by Anglo-Saxon traditions. All three known types are clearly related to three separate types in the coinage of King Aethelred II. King Olav was limited in scope and ambition. The mintages was limited. Most of the speciemens that has been found are from finds outside Norway, e.g. Gotland, Scandia, Poland. Three pennies have been found under the church at Stein farm at Ringerike where Olav was raised.</p> | |
| <p>Title</p> | <p>Magnus the Good depicting Olav Haraldsson as Saint Olaf</p> | |
| <p>Object number Description</p> | <p>Magnus the Good (King of Norway 1035-1047; Denmark 1042-1047), penny struck at Hedeby, Saint Olaf standing facing with axe and cross-sceptre, legend: Hauberg 1900, nr. 36–38.</p> | |

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| | The earliest known image of Saint Olaf, struck in Hedeby c.1043 | |
| Title | Harald Hardrade (1047-1066) |  <p>Ts13896</p> |
| Object number Description | <p>Harald Hardrade, penny struck at Nidarnes (Nidaros/Trondheim), triqveta, Skaare 1976, no. 11. Hoard: St. Olavs Voll, Sarpsborg, Østfold. Skaare 1976, no. 6 (1852), tpq c.1047</p> <p>The best preserved specimen known of King Harald's coinage. Will be displayed outside the room, on the "Timeline"</p> <p>Harald Hardrade, penny struck at Hamar, triqveta, cross in the field. Skaare 1976, no. 8. Hoard: Helgelandsmoen, Hole, Buskerud. Skaare 1976, no. 38 (1892), tpq c.1065/67</p> <p>King Harald established a national coinage and monetary regime in the late 1040s. He introduced a coinage of European (Scandinavian) standard using the symbol of the triqveta (the Holy Trinity) as a main type throughout his whole reign. After a short period he debased the coinage significantly and kept it debased. When he embarked his Kingship there was almost only foreign coins in circulation. When he was killed in the battle of Stamford Bridge more than half of the foreign coins had been replaced by his own. His monetary strategies was sophisticated by any Northern European measure</p> | |
| Title | Olaf Kyrre- the Peaceful (1067-1093) | |
| Object number Description | <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny, bust left with scepter. Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag, Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090</p> <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag, Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090</p> <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag, Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090</p> <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny. Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag,</p> | |


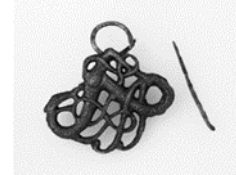

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| | <p>Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090</p> <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag, Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090 Anglo-Saxon influence.</p> <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag, Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090 Presumable the earliest image of Christ in Norway, c. 1070s or 1080s.</p> <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag, Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090</p> <p>Olaf the Peaceful, penny Hoard: Gresli, Tydal, Sør-Trøndelag, Skaare 1976, no. 143 (1878), tpq c.1080/1090</p> <p>King Olaf carried out the first re-coinages (renovatio monetae) in Norway exchanging his father's and foreign coins in circulation and replacing them with his own coinage. He continued the same standard as his father, but changed the types radically. While his father issued coins of one type throughout his reign, Olaf issued a number of different types, all which were different from the ones in circulation.</p> | |
| <p>Information: In addition, the coin cabinet has “some” coins from: Knut den mektige, Hardeknut Magnus den gode Sven Estridssen Svein Tjugeskjegg a couple of coins from Harald Blåtann Oluf Skötkonung</p> <p>Scandinavian imitations of Anglo - Saxon coin c.995-1030 Irish-Norwegian struck in Dublin c.1000-1020</p> | | |


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| Experience area: E_04_04 | Title: The Vikings and us | Room no: 02.01.055 |
| Section: Around 1000 - A new era | | Version: 1.11, December 2021 |

No objects so far

| | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| Experience area: E_04_05 | Title: The second urbanization wave | Room no: 02.01.006 |
| Section: Around 1000 - A new era | | Version: 1.4 December 2021 |


1. City slickers


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|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Small coin treasure from Oslo | |
| Object number Description | Kongsgården, Oslo-Two German coins dated 1020-1050 <2 cm/diam Kongsgården, Oslo-Three Anglo Saxon coins dated 1009-1035 Skaare, Kolbjørn 1966. "Myntklumpen fra kongsgården i Gamlebyen". St. Hallvard hefte 3-4, s.212-15. Oslo. | |
| Title | Byzantine enamel pendant |  |
| Object number Description | C8006, Sørenga, Oslo Byzantine badge of thin gold, decorated with green and grey-white enamel in cloisonné-technique. These types Byzantine imported jewellery have been in use to ca. 1000 AD. Unknown function. 1,75 cm/diam | |
| Title | Urnes style brooch | |
| Object number Description | C37175/G75488 Gamlebyen, Oslo. |  |
| Title | The comb maker | |
| Object Description | C37230/132, 172, 177, 183, 184, 438, 459 Combes and production waste from Hjerkin. C37230/411.1, 411.2, 135, 583, Production waste, antler Hjerkin. No measures in the database |  |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Combs | |
| Object number Description | Va combs Assortment of combs in Gjenstandsliste | |
| Title | Cat skulls |  |
| Object number Description | Cat skulls with cut marks from the furrier. Possible inn-loan from Odense 5x10 cm | |

2. New types of trade and products





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|------------------------------|--|--|
| Title | Vesle Hjerkinn | |
| Object number Description | <p>C.37230/1-968. Vesle Hjerkinn, Dovre, Oppland Remains of house and garbage pile v/ Birthe Weber.</p> <p>Antler from Reindeer, combs and remains of production. In gjenstandsliste, see over Selepinner? Handles. 1000 – 1100AD C37230/137 Viking age jewellery: part of Irish ring brooch C37230/238 part of finger ring of jet C37230/98 2 hooked tags (hank) C37230/136, 138 Brooch? Silver with hook C37230/99 Rivets for horse shoes (søm) C37230/630, 653, 659, 777, 787, 788, 790, 797, 818 Arrow heads C37230/104, 105, 106, 712, 714, 727 Fishing hooks C37230/761 Locks C37230/91, 772, 843 Keys C37230/90, 725, 826 Needles</p> | |






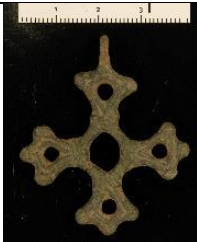
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| | <p>C37230/92, 668, 701 Spiker Cramps C37230/ knives C37230/111, 113, 639 Ildstål C37230/684 Mount C37230/835 Soapstone vessel, fragment: C37230/307 6 spinnehjul: 161, 162, 163, 166, 167, 765 Whetstone C37230/144, 145, 150, 970 Horse shoe, C37230/626, 784, 798 (best preserved) Isbrodder C37230/746 spore (ca.1200-tall) C37230/005, 638 <i>Amulett</i> av bly med runer og runelignende tegn. C37230/178 107 nummer er <i>prøver</i> av forskjellig slag. Dated?? I tillegg er det funnet 19 <i>mynter</i> Coin cabinet <i>betalingssølv</i>. Det er innsamlet 300 kg <i>dyre- og fiskebein</i>. MA 1984/9, 1985/22, 1986/15, 1987/17, 19 og 1988/33. Masurement varies, must do a selection of artifacts</p> | |
| Title | Wet stones | |
| Object number Description | C33768/b, Klåstad, Vestfold 62 Whetstones Found in the sunken Klåstad ship-where perhaps on their way to town? L.: <25 cm |  |
| Title | Coins | |
| Object number Description | ? Means of payment | |

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| | Could use the coins from Hjerkin here: 19 coins and a fragment of hack silver. Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Iron bars |  |
| Object number Description | C27945, Øraker (Ullern idrettsplass), Oslo Iron bars for sale 131 bars of iron (Dannevig-Hauge fig 94 – dated VA). Lengths varies from 26-32 cm, Average weight 125 g. Partly buried under a rock/boulder. | |

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| Experience area: E_04_06 | Title: The Gods are dead, long live God. | Room no: 02.01.006 |
| Section: Around 1000 - A new era | | Version: 1.5, December 2021 |


1. Scandinavian Christianity in the making

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Thor's hammers and crosses |  |
| Object number Description | Dating: ca. 800–1100. The personal amulets tells a story of individual religious lives. The form of the Thors hammers and the form of the cross are quite similar, making it an interesting aesthetical transition in an exhibition. | |
| Title | Golden cross pendant |  |
| Object number Description | C36000 f, Lien, Grimstad, Agder Gold cross, "celtic" type, presumably Frankish import, parallels have been found in Birka and Bornholm. <i>Tpq</i> : c.900? (sjekk Skaare) L.: 2,72 | |
| Title | Various pendants |  |
| Object number Description | C5456–C5457, C5461 from Værdal østre, Inderøy, Trøndelag Various amulets, including Christian crosses, Thors hammer, pendants with animal style (Borrestil), on this «Charm bracelet», perhaps gave its owner special protection? 10 th century Diam.: ca. 16 cm | |
| Title | Silver cross and beads |  |
| Object number Description | C57025/1–8, Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark "Celtic" cross pendant of silver | |



| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| | 10 th century? 3 cm/diam, with besds ca 7 cm | |
| Title | Copper cross/grave |  |
| Object number Description | C2076/2079, copper cross and chain from Unknown farm, Vardø, Troms og Finmark Part of a Late VA/Early Medieval grave find The objects in the grave are clearly of eastern influence/origin. Consider to exhibit the rest of the objects as a grave? Was found with a skeleton, in DSS. I have not been able to find the DSS number on the skeleton, possibly Sami? Ca.40 cm? | |
| | C2075 Pennannular brooch, Eastern type 8,1x7,2 cm |  |
| | C2077 Chain, eastern type 12 tr? |  |
| | C2078 Three-part chain with spade-formed pendants No measures, ca 30 cm? |  |
| Title | Silver cross The crosses are also listed in treasures |  |
| Object number Description | C2930, silver cross from Kroken, Grimstad, Aust-Agder. Cross-shaped brooch of gilded silver, probably Frankish import. Remade as pendant. 3,8x3,8 cm This cross is a part of the Kroken treasure, | |
| Title | Copper cross |  |
| Object number Description | C59443, Erstad, Nordre Land, Innlandet Cross-shaped pendant of copper alloy. 4x4,7 cm | |
| Title | Thor's hammer The tor's hammers in this list are also listed other places in the exhibition, for details see gjenstandsliste | |

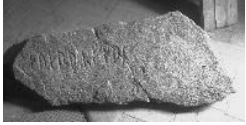


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| Object number Description | C13216 Huse, Stange, Innlandet Silver 3,6x2,3 cm |  |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C21858 e, Tråen, Rollag, Viken Silver with filigree. 3,5x2 cm | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C52517/2458, Kaupang Nordre, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark Silver L.: 5 cm | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C59393 Ven, Stange, Innlandet Silver 2,85x1,95 cm | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C59717 Hovin østre, Ullensaker, Viken Silver 1,7x1,9 cm | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C60421 Gislevold, Ullensaker, Viken Silver 3,5x2,9 cm | |
| Title | Thor's hammer |  |
| Object number Description | C60592 Eidanger prestegård, Porsgrunn, Vestfold og Telemark silver 1,4x2,6 cm | |
| Title | Vietjere from Rendalen |  |
| Object number Description | C26831 Nygården, Rendalen, Innlandet Sami "runebommehammer" Early medieval. A combination of Ringerike-style (norse) on a sami object 18,3x13,8 cm | |



2. The House of God

| Title | Skull from the Clements church in Oslo | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | <p>2 Christian burials, one from earliest context (a woman) and one from the first phase of the stone church.</p> <p>There are more skulls, but unfortunately it might be challenging to connect skulls with the other bones.</p> |  |


3. Remember the dead

| Title | Sønstebø | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Object number Description | <p>Is this stone included? – this is a legal document, not a remembrance stone</p> <p>C358 Sønstebø, Lesja, Innlandet.</p> <p>(Utlånt Georg Sverdrups hus) Utlånet gikk ifølge vårt arkiv ut i 2009 så det burde være mulig å få den tilbake til museet.</p> <p>Signum N29</p> <p>N 29 (raa.se)</p> <p><i>Finnr and Skopti, Váli's sons, they raised this stone when they divided their land(ed property)</i></p> <p>A legal document, not a memorial stone.</p> | No photo |
| Title | Farsund | |
| Object number Description | <p>C3612 Skollevoid, Farsund, Agder</p> <p>221x105 cm</p> <p>N 213 (raa.se)</p> <p><i>Rannveig raised the stone in memory of Ogmundr Hreppir's son, her husband. Skógr struck (the runes)</i></p> <p>Dated: 980-1015 AD</p> |  |
| Title | Bjørneby | |
| Object number Description | <p>C3726 Bjørneby nedre, Rakkestad, Viken</p> <p>Mål 191x38 cm</p> <p>runic signum N 2</p> |  |

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| | <p>Inscription: https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=b14ef7e0-c3b6-41f4-8271-cafd36c80eb9 ... up/of ... (the) stone stands ...</p> <p>Dated: ca. 900 AD</p> | |
| Title | Valby |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C6727 Valby, Larvik, Vestfold og Telemark</p> <p>57x23x133 cm</p> <p>runic signum N 140</p> <p>Interesting carved inscription, possible interpretation: <i>Hávarðr fáði hollr. Hávarðr ... coloured.</i> https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=80020322-a946-41b0-9e18-cdf3d6c263d5 <i>Hávarðr Faithful coloured.</i></p> <p>725 - 1100 AD</p> <p>Another interpretation is found in Skre and Stylegar's Vikingbyen Kaupang. Here it says that the stone was found in a burial mound, near Kaupang, and is from Kaupang's time (800-900s). The inscription reads "Håvard wrote "hollr". The last word means loyal to and was used especially about the relationship between a lord and his warrior or vassel."</p> | |
| Title | Gran |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C17793 Granvolden, Gran, Innlandet</p> <p>132x40 cm</p> <p>N 66 (raa.se)</p> <p><i>Gunnvqr raised this stone in memory of Qnundr</i></p> <p>980-1015 AD</p> | |
| Title | Kristiansand |  |
| Object number Description | <p>C17795 Ryen, Kristiansand, Agder</p> <p>131 (?) x 40 cm</p> <p>runic signum N 208</p> <p>Inscription: https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=9b5c5588-06e8-499e-99d6-ebaf4ef4035a</p> | |






| | | |
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| | ... <þitak-rtu> and Gunnarr raised this stone [in memory of] their brother. | |
| Title | Fyresdal |  |
| Object number Description | C28327 Veum søndre, Fyresdal, Vestfold og Telemark Tilsammen 71 fragmenter, hvorav 12 av disse er festet sammen. De resterende 69 oppbevares i en eske. Sammensatt er steinen 207 cm lang, ca. 18 cm bred over innskriftsflaten. runic signum N 162 Inscription: https://app.raa.se/open/runor/inscription?id=f361d2f2-6818-4f3c-bdc2-7e6cc2c26cf9 <i>Gnúpr, son of Þorleifr, son of ... raised this stone.</i> <i>Dated: 980 - 1015 AD</i> | |
| Title | The Alstad stone |  |
| Object number Description | C22007 <i>“Jorunn raised this stone in memory of her husband and brought it here from Ringerike, from Ulvøy. Let this stone honor the memory of both”</i> <i>“Engle raised this stone in memory of Torald, her son, who died at Vitaholm, between Ustaholm and Gardar. In Old Norse Russia was known as Gardar, but in this case it probably means the city of Kiev. (James Knirk)</i> | |


4. The Dynna stone

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|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | The Dynna stone |  |
| Object number Description | C9909 Dynna Nedre, Gran, Innlandet H.: 282 cm, b.: 54 cm | |





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| Experience area: E_04_07 | Title: A changing world | Room no: 02.01.006 |
| Section: Around 1000 - A new era | | Version: 1.6. December 2021 |



1. The last Viking

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | The Langeid sword |  |
| Object number Description | C58882/3 Langeid, Setesdal Two coins dates the Langeid grave to 978-1016 AD. Report: https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/50217 L.: 91,1 x13,1 cm | |
| Title | The Langeid broad-axe |  |
| Object number Description | C58882/4 In the latter part of the Viking Age, a type of axe was developed, intended for only for use in battle. Streamlined and elegant, and a powerful lethal weapon. https://www.khm.uio.no/english/research/collecti ons/objects/the-langeid-broadaxe.html L.: 20,7x25,3 cm | |
| | C58882/1 Fragment of Anglo-Saxon penny from the Langeid grave. Æthelred II (978-1016 e.Kr.) Coin cabinet |  |
| | C58882/2 Fragment of coin from the Langeid grave. Probably German Coin cabinet |  |
| Title | The Galteland stone |  |
| Object number Description | C7538, Galteland, Evje, Agder The inscription (N 184 in the corpus edition) says: “Arnsteinn erected this stone in memory of Bjórr his son who died in the retinue when Knútr attacked England. God is one”. | |


| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| | Partial reconstruction. The measurements are not listed in the database, but the stone is at least 200 cm in height. | |
| Title | The Kvelperud sword |  |
| Object number Description | C 36640 Kvelprud, Ål, Viken. Sword of a similar type as the Langeid, but far from so well preserved, and most of the original ornamentation has disappeared. L.: ca 40 cm | |

2. King in a new World

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Title | Weathervane from Heggen |  |
| Object number Description | C23602, Modum prestegård, Modum, Viken L.: 28 cm | |
| Title | The Årstad treasure |  |
| Object number Description | - Årstad, Egersund, (Skaare 1976, nr. 95) TPQ 1028 AD. A mix of Anglo-Saxon, German, kufic coins. >1000 coins in total, display a selection? Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Harald Hardrade |  |
| Object number Description | UMKf9102_011_5379_Harald Hardrade Towards the end of the Viking Age, the Norsemen switched from barter to coin as a means of payment. This coin represents the start of the Norwegian currency and monetary system, as we know it today. The “nicest” one will be displayed at the timeline outside the kings and coins room. Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Coin treasure from Stein |  |
| Object number Description | Stein gård, Hole, Ringerike, ca. 1023 (Skaare 1976, nr. 39) Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Coin treasure from Gressli | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Object number Description | Gressli, Tydalen, ca. 1080/90 (Skaare 1976, nr. 143; Gullbekk og Sættem 2019, nr. 306) Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Coin treasure from St.Olavs voll |  |
| Object number Description | St. Olavs Voll, Sarpsborg, ca. 1047 (Skaare 1976, nr. 6; Gullbekk og Sættem 2019, nr. 1) Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Coin treasure from Helgelandsmoen |  |
| Object number Description | Helgelandsmoen, Ringerike, ca. 1065/7 (Skaare 1976, nr. 38; Gullbekk og Sættem 2019, nr. 122) Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Coin treasure from Måge | |
| Object number Description | B6348 Depotfunn fra Måge d) og f), Ullensvang, Vestland Coin treasure dated c. 1080 AD (c. 200 coins) found in bowl of soapstone. Possible loan from Bergen | |

3. Towards monetarization

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Title | Olav Kyrre | Lacks Photo |
| Object number Description | The oldest portrait of Christ found in Norway on a coin (Olav Kyrre), probably minted in the 1070s. This coin is a key example of the fundamental shift in power took place in the transition between the VA and the MA. It embodies the connection between the Christianisation of Norway, monetarization, and the rising power of the new Christian kings. Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Harald Hardrade | |
| Object number Description | UMKf9102_011_5379_Harald Hardrade Towards the end of the Viking Age, the Norsemen switched from barter to coin as a means of payment. This coin represents the start of the Norwegian currency and monetary system, as we know it today. The “nicest” one will be displayed at the timeline outside the kings and coins room. This coin is also listed in “King in a new world” |  |

| | | |
|---------------|---|--|
| | Coin cabinet | |
| Title | Byzantine coins | |
| Object number | 3-5 coins | |
| Description | <p>I don't quite see how byzantine coins are fitting in here if we don't want to tell the story of international trade and networks in this period. That has not been stated above. If we want to tell the story of the development of Norwegian coinage we could probably find better examples in the Anglo-Saxon material which has some direct links in the iconography.</p> | |
| | Coin cabinet | |